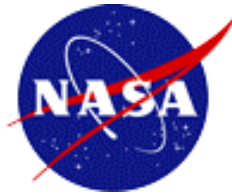


## **SECTION A.1**

### **VASCULAR PLANTS OF PLUM BROOK STATION**



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## INTRODUCTION

The Division of Natural Areas and Preserves conducted a botanical survey of the NASA Plum Brook Station in 1994. During that survey, 327 species of vascular plants were cataloged, of which twelve were listed by the Division as Ohio rare species. The Plum Brook station occupies an area that is known to have been occupied by an extensive prairie complex prior to the European settlement of the area. Many species that are associated with Ohio prairies were located during the 1994 survey. The Division of Natural Areas and Preserves was requested to undertake a follow up botanical survey in 2001. The goal of the 2001 survey was to relocate as many of the rare species as possible from the 1994 survey and to enhance the vascular plant catalogue.

## METHODS

Botanical surveys were conducted from May through October 2001. Tim Walters, a botanist working on contract with the Division, conducted the surveys during May through June. From July until the end of the project, the surveys were conducted by Division botanists Greg Schneider and Richard Gardner. Survey efforts were directed by a dual goal. First, we attempted to relocate all the rare species populations that had been identified in 1994. In addition, we resurveyed the majority of the facility looking for more rare species populations. While doing this we relocated as many plants as possible from the 1994 catalogue and added all new plants species found to the catalogue. All locations or rare plants were logged with a Garmin GPS unit with an accuracy of about +/- 12-15 feet. The latitude and longitude data was imported into the ArcView GIS program. The rare plant locations were then projected onto high-resolution aerial orthophotos for presentation. Voucher specimens were prepared for many of the species located during the survey. These specimens will be deposited at Herbaria throughout Ohio.

## RESULTS

The 1994 vascular plant catalogue contained 327 plants species. In 2001, 312 of the species found in 1994 were relocated and 219 new additions to the catalogue were made (Appendix 1.). The 1994 report lists twelve species of rare vascular plants. Two of these, *Carex alata* and *Arenaria lateriflora*, could not be relocated in 2001. The site where the *Arenaria* was located was thoroughly searched, but the species was not found. *Carex alata* is a difficult species to spot and it was rare in 1994. The species may well have been overlooked in 2001. The record of *Carex cephaloidea* from 1994 turned out, after examination by an expert at the University of Michigan, to have been based on a misidentification. However, a specimen collected in 2001 was verified to be *Carex cephaloidea*. In 2001, ten new state rare species, in addition to *Carex cephaloidea* were discovered. Many new populations of already known rare plants were also discovered in 2001 (Table 1). The results of this survey demonstrate that the Plum Brook station is one of the most important refuges for rare plant species and prairie remnants in northern Ohio.

Table 1. State-listed Plant Species at the Plum Brook Station

Species	Status	1994 Populations	2001 Populations
<i>Arenaria lateriflora</i>	Potentially Threatened	1	0
<i>Aristida purpurescens</i>	Potentially Threatened	0	1
<i>Baptisea lactea</i>	Potentially Threatened	1	2
<i>Bromus nottowayanus</i>	Added	0	1
<i>Carex alata</i>	Potentially Threatened	2	0
<i>Carex brevior</i>	Added	0	1
<i>Carex cephaloidea</i>	Endangered	0	1
<i>Carex conoidea</i>	Threatened	1	1
<i>Gratiola virginica</i>	Potentially Threatened	1	1
<i>Hedeoma hispidum</i>	Threatened	0	1
<i>Helianthus mollis</i>	Threatened	1	1
<i>Hypericum gymnanthum</i>	Endangered	1	11
<i>Hypericum majus</i>	Potentially Threatened	1	5
<i>Juglans cinerea</i>	Potentially Threatened	0	1
<i>Juncus greenii</i>	Endangered	0	2
<i>Panicum boreale</i>	Threatened	0	1
<i>Prenanthes aspera</i>	Endangered	0	1
<i>Rhexia virginica</i>	Potentially Threatened	3	17
<i>Sagittaria rigida</i>	Threatened	0	1
<i>Scleria triglomerata</i>	Potentially Threatened	1	8
<i>Smilax herbacea</i> v. <i>lasioneura</i>	Threatened	0	2
<i>Viola lanceolata</i>	Potentially Threatened	8	20

The following state-listed plant species were located in 2001:

1. *Aristida purpurescens* (Potentially Threatened)

One population of about 25 purple triple-awned grass plants was located in 2001 in a dry field near Ransom ditch North of Taylor Road (figure 1). The species had not been previously reported from the facility. This species typically occurs in dry, sandy habitats. The majority of populations in Ohio occur in the Oak Openings region west of Toledo and in south-central Ohio. The Plum Brook Station population represents the first record of this species for Erie County since E.L Moseley collected it in the same general area in 1896.

2. *Baptisea lactea* (Potentially Threatened)

About 800 plants of prairie false indigo were located in 1994 in the magazine area. Only a few plants were located in this area in 2001 (figure 2). A few additional plants were found along the southern boundary of the facility. This species generally occurs in

remnant mesic prairie habitats. Two other small populations are known in Erie County, but the majority of Erie County plants occur in the Plum Brook Station.

3. *Bromus nottowayanus* (Added)

Between 50-100 plants of satin brome were located in 2001 growing in a mesic, mixed hardwood stand near Pipe Creek (figure 3). This species was recently added to the Rare Native Ohio Plants list. It will be assigned a status later this year. The species, which usually grows in rich, bottomland forests along rivers and streams, has been located in scattered locations around Ohio. The Plum Brook Station population represents the first record for the species in Erie County.

4. *Carex brevior* (Added)

About 100 plants of tufted fescue sedge were located in a dry field in 2001 (figure 4). This species was recently added to Rare Native Ohio Plants list. It will be assigned a status later this year. The species is only known to occur in northern Ohio and had not been reported from Erie County since 1904 at Cedar Point.

5. *Carex cephaloidea* (Endangered)

Thin-leaf sedge was reported in 2001 along a wooded border adjacent to Pentolite Road west of the Reactor (figure 5). This species had been reported in 1994, but that record later turned out to have been based on a misidentification. The distribution of this species in Ohio is poorly known because the plant is very difficult to identify.

6. *Carex conoidea* (Threatened)

Field sedge was located on the west side of Taft Road during the 1994 survey. The species was relocated in 2001 along the same grassy depressions along Taft Road south to North Magazine Road (figure 6). The species, which typically grows in dry, sandy habitats, is most common in Ohio in the Oak Openings Region west of Toledo. The Plum Brook Station population is one of two in Erie County, where it also occurs at the nearby Erie Sand Barrens State Nature Preserve.

7. *Gratiola virginica* (Potentially Threatened)

Short's hedge-hyssop was located in 1994 along the muddy edge of the Snake Road Pond west of Snake Road (figure 7). The species was still present at this location in 2001. This species occurs most frequently in south-central Ohio, although a few populations are known in the northeastern part of the state. The Plum Brook Station contains the only known population of the species in Erie County. E.L. Moseley also collected the plant in the area in 1897.

#### 8. *Hedeoma hispidum* (Threatened)

A small population of rough pennyroyal was located in 2001 in gravelly cracks within an asphalt pavement on the north side of Pentolite Road about 2150 feet east of Ransom Road (figure 8). The majority of known populations of this plant in Ohio occur in the Oak Openings Region near Toledo. The Plum Brook population is the first ever recorded in Erie County.

#### 9. *Helianthus mollis* (Threatened)

During the 1994 survey, the ashy sunflower population south of the junction of Fox and Patrol roads had been severely reduced by deer grazing. No flowers or fruits were observed that year. All the plants had been essentially grazed to the ground. By 2001 the population had recovered dramatically. The sunflower, which forms clones by rhizomal spread, is the dominant species within an area of about 270 by 220 feet with a few additional outlying clumps (figure 9). The species has apparently benefited from the deer management that has been practiced within the facility. Ashy sunflower is infrequently scattered around Ohio, but the Plum Brook Station probably has the largest natural population. This population is the larger of two Erie County populations.

#### 10. *Hypericum gymnanthum* (Endangered)

One small population of least St. John's-wort was located in 1994 in moist, open ground in a shallow ditch along Patrol Road south of Fox Road. This population was rediscovered in 2001 and ten additional populations were located (figure 10).

1. Rare in moist, open ditch along Patrol Road south of Fox Road.
2. 15-20 plants on moist, open ground south of Magazine Road, 150 feet north of bunker 9128.
3. 5 plants in small, moist opening about 700 feet north of Center Magazine Road and 700 feet behind bunker 9125.
4. About 20 plants in large wet prairie habitat, about 630 feet north of Center Magazine Road and across from bunkers 9124 and 9125.
5. Five plants in narrow moist ground adjacent to roadside ditch, about 800 feet south of Center Magazine Road across from bunker 9108.
6. At least 100 plants in moist, open field north of Center Magazine Road across from bunker 9137.
7. About 20 plants in moist, open field north of Center Magazine Road across from bunker 9176.
8. Circa 20 plants around the edge of small Pond about 200 feet north of the South Patrol Roads and about 900 feet east of Taft Road.
9. About 15 plants in small, moist opening on the south side of Magazine Road about 1500 feet west of its intersection with Taft Road.
10. About 50 plants in large, open, moist field about 600 feet west of Snake Road Pond.

11. About 10 plants in a wet field about 750 feet north of Scheid Road on the east side of unnamed Road.

This species only occurs in Pike and Erie Counties in Ohio. In addition to the Plum Brook Station, least St. John's-wort occurs in two small, nearby locations, one of which is in Erie Sand Barrens State Nature Preserve. The vast majority of all the known Ohio populations of this species are in the Plum Brook Station.

#### 11. *Hypericum majus* (Potentially Threatened)

Tall St. John's-wort was located in 1994 on the edge of Snake Road Pond. It was relocated at that site in 2001 and was discovered at four new sites (figure 11).

1. About ten plants in open, wet field north of Center Magazine Road, across from bunker 9137.
2. Circa 20 plants around the edge of a small Pond about 200 feet north of the South Patrol Roads and about 900 feet east of Taft Road.
3. About 5 plants on the edge of Snake Road Pond.
4. About 100 in large, open, moist field about 600 feet west of Snake Road Pond.
5. 50-100 plants in moist ditch on the south side of North Magazine Road east of Plum Brook.

This species mostly occurs in wet sandy, or mucky soil in northern Ohio. The species also occurs at Erie Sand Barrens State Nature Preserve in Erie County.

#### 12. *Juglans cinerea* (Potentially Threatened)

Three butternut trees (2 canopy trees) in fair condition were located in 2001 near the western edge of a mesic mixed hardwood woods 650 feet west Ransom Road near the northwest corner of the Plum Brook Facility (figure 12). Butternut is a tree that was formerly much more common, but has declined significantly due to an exotic canker disease brought on by the fungal agent *Sirococcus clavignenti-juglandacearum*.

#### 13. *Juncus greenii* (Endangered)

Two populations of Greene's rush were located at the facility in 2001 (figure 13).

1. One plant was found in a small, sand barren community near the far western end of the complex about 400 feet north of the Patrol Road and 850 feet northwest of the junction of Taylor and Patrol Roads.
2. Another small population was located in a seasonally wet, large open field about 600 feet west of Snake Road Pond.

This species occurs mostly in dry, upland sand barrens in the Oak Openings Region in Lucas and Woods Counties. The records at the Plum Brook Station represent the first known occurrences for this species in Erie County.

14. *Panicum boreale* (Threatened)

Northern Panic-grass was found in 2001 to be frequent in a wet field north of Center Magazine Road about 250 feet southeast of bunker 9176 (figure 14). This species occurs mostly in northern Ohio, but the records at the Plum Brook Station represent the first known occurrence for this species in Erie County.

15. *Prenanthes aspera* (Endangered)

Fourteen plants of rough rattlesnake-root were found along a shallow ditch west of the Patrol Road (figure 15). The population occurs in two clumps about 45 feet apart. The species was not located in 1994, but was first discovered at the site in 1998 by John Blakeman. This site contains the only known population in northern Ohio. However, it was collected in the Plum Brook area in 1898.

16. *Rhexia virginica* (Potentially Threatened)

Virginia meadow-beauty is very abundant within the Plum Brook facility. Seventeen populations were located in 2001 after only three populations were reported in the 1994 survey. This annual species can fluctuate dramatically in numbers from year to year.

1. Four large populations totaling many hundred plants occur around the ponds and the wet field west of the intersection of Columbus Avenue and Magazine Road (figure 16a).
2. Several other populations occur in various wet roadside ditches and fields in the magazine area (figure 16b)
3. Three additional populations were located to the west of the magazine area (figure 16c).
  - a. Ca.50 plants, in ditch on the south side of North Magazine Road east of Plum Brook
  - b. Ca.50 plants in swale in field on the north side of Patrol Road and 560 feet east of Ransom Road,
  - c. Ca. 50 plants in moist field on the far west end of the complex, 1700 feet east of Campbell Road and 1200 feet north of Patrol Road.

This species is known from several regions of Ohio and occurs at two other Erie County sites, one of which is the Erie Sand Barrens State Nature Preserve.

17. *Sagittaria rigida* (Threatened)

A population of 75-150 stems of deer's-tongue arrowhead was located in a small pond on the west side of Columbus Road (figure 17). The population had been severely grazed, probably by deer. The species occurs in several counties in northern Ohio, but this record represents the first population known in Erie County since 1895.

18. *Scleria triglomerata* (Potentially Threatened)

Eight populations of tall nut-rush were located in 2001. Seven populations were located in the magazine area in mesic to dry, open habitats (figure 18). Some of the populations had up to 50 clumps. Another small population of about 10 plants was found in a small, sand barren community near the far western end of the complex about 400 feet north of the Patrol Road and 850 feet northwest of the junction of Taylor and Patrol Roads. This species occurs mostly in northwestern Ohio in the Oak Openings Region west of Toledo and in south-central Ohio. It is also known to occur in the Erie Sand Barrens State Nature Preserve in Erie County.

19. *Smilax herbacea* var. *lasioneura* (Threatened)

Two populations of pale carrion-flower were located in 2001 (figure 19).

1. One population is located about 1900 feet east of Ransom Road and 1500 feet north of Pentolite Road in mesic woods along a creek.
2. The other is on the edge of a small woodlot on the east side of Patrol Road near the northwest corner of the Plum Brook Facility.

This unusual variety of the otherwise common *Smilax herbacea* is a poorly known taxon that has been reported most often in northwest Ohio.

20. *Viola lanceolata* (Potentially Threatened)

Eight populations of lance-leaved violet were located in 1994, 20 populations were located in 2001. Several populations are very large, some including many thousands of plants. The Plum Brook facility contains the largest concentration of this species in Ohio. The species grows in open, moist fields and shallow ditches throughout the complex.

1. Lance-leaf violet is very abundant in the magazine area, where 11 populations are documented. (figure 20a).
2. Several small populations were located in the southern part of the facility. (figure 20b).
3. Populations were recorded on the edge of Snake Road Pond and in the wet field 500 feet west of the pond. The population west of the pond contains several thousand plants. (figure 20c).
4. Five scattered populations were found in the western part of the facility (figure 20d).



## MANAGEMENT RECOMMENDATIONS

1. It appears that many plant species are recovering from the excessive deer browsing that was evident in 1994. This is clearly demonstrated with the ashy sunflower that had been heavily grazed in 1994, but was flourishing in 2001. The deer population should continue to be kept in check. The rare deer's-tongue arrowhead (*Sagittaria rigida*), which was first located in 2001 in a small pond, was heavily browsed, presumably by deer. This population would benefit from a deer exclosure.
2. Open habits, especially in the bunker area, should be maintained in an open state. This can be achieved through late fall or early spring burning and/or mowing. These practices help retard the invasion by woody species.
3. The mowing of roadsides should be minimized to a narrow band along the road where possible. The roadside can be mowed wider in the winter to prevent woody plants from encroaching. There are several locations where rare plants and other desirable native plants are threatened by roadside mowing. This is especially true in the magazine area and along the patrol road along the south and east side of the complex. These populations would benefit from a cessation of mowing during the growing season.
4. Non-native species should not be planted at Plum Brook. The natural areas within the facility do not have a serious non-native species problem at this time, which is very unusual for similar habitats in northern Ohio. People should be on the lookout for such pests as purple loosestrife (*Lythrum salicaria*), reed-canary grass (*Phalarus arundinacea*) and giant reed-grass (*Phragmites australis*), all of which do already occur within the facility and narrow-leaf cattail (*Typha angustifolia*), which has not been reported. These species tend to become serious pests in natural areas in northern Ohio.

## Appendix 1. Vascular Flora of the Plum Brook Station

<b>Scientific Name</b>	Acer negundo L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Aceraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Box-elder	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Streambanks, ditches and moist woods		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Acer platanoides L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Aceraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Norway Maple	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Habitat</b>	Disturbed woods		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Acer rubrum L. var. rubrum	<b>Plant Family</b>	Aceraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Red Maple	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Common
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Common
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry to moist woods		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Acer saccharinum L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Aceraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Silver Maple	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist woods, homesites		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Acer saccharum Marshall	<b>Plant Family</b>	Aceraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Sugar Maple	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Mesic woods, homesites		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Achillea millefolium L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Common Yarrow	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Common
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry fields, roadsides and about buildings		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Actaea pachypoda Elliot	<b>Plant Family</b>	Ranunculaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Doll's Eyes	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Mesic woods		

<b>Scientific Name</b>	Adiantum pedatum L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Dennstaedtiaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Maidenhair Fern	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Mesic woods		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Aesculus hippocastanum L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Hippocastanaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Horse-chestnut	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Homesites		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Agalinis purpurea (L.) Pennell	<b>Plant Family</b>	Scrophulariaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	False-foxglove	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist openings and ditches		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Agalinis tenuifolia (M. Vahl) Raf.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Scrophulariaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Common False-foxglove	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry fields		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Agrimonia gryposepala Wallr.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Rosaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Common Agrimony	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Mesic woods		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Agrimonia parviflora Ait.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Rosaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Southern Agrimony	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist fields and ditches		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Agrimonia pubescens Wallr.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Rosaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Downy Agrimony	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Woodland borders		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Agrostis gigantea Roth.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Poaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Redtop	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Common
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Common
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist fields, ditches, and roadsides		

<b>Scientific Name</b>	Agrostis hyemalis (Walter) BSP. var scabra (Willd) Blomq.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Poaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Hairgrass, Fly-away Grass	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry, grassy fields and shaley openings		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Agrostis perennans (Walter) Tuckerman	<b>Plant Family</b>	Poaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Upland Bent-grass, Autumn Bent-grass	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry woods and borders on shale		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Ailanthus altissima (Miller) Swingle	<b>Plant Family</b>	Simaroubaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Tree of Heaven	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Edge of woods, young woods, and thickets		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Alisma subcordatum Raf.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Alismataceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Southern Water-plantain	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Ponds and ditches		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Alliaria petiolata (Bieb.) Cavara & Grande	<b>Plant Family</b>	Brassicaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Garlic Mustard	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent to common
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry to moist woodlots		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Allium canadense L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Liliaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Wild Onion	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist fields		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Allium sativum L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Liliaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Garlic	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Homesites		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Amaranthus alba L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Amaranthaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Tumbleweed	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Roadsides		

<b>Scientific Name</b>	Ambrosia artemisiifolia L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Common Ragweed	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry fields and roadsides		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Ambrosia trifida L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Giant Ragweed	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry fields and roadsides		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Amphicarpaea bracteata (L.) Fern.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Fabaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Hog-peanut	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Mesic woods		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Andropogon gerardii Vitman	<b>Plant Family</b>	Poaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Big Bluestem	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry to moist fields and roadsides		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Andropogon virginicus L. var. virginicus	<b>Plant Family</b>	Poaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Broom-sedge	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional to locally common
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry fields and roadsides		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Anemone quinquefolia L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Ranunculaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Wood Anemone	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Mesic woods		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Anemone virginiana L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Ranunculaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Thimbleweed	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry woods		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Anemonella thalictroides (L.) Spach.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Ranunculaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	False Meadow-rue	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Mesic woods		

<b>Scientific Name</b>	Antennaria parlinii Fern. ssp. parlinii	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Pussytoes; Ladies'-tobacco	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry fields and openings, especially on shale		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Anthoxanthum odoratum L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Poaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Sweet Vernal Grass	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional to locally common
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry fields and openings, especially on shale		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Apocynum cannabinum L. var. cannabinum	<b>Plant Family</b>	Apocynaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Indian Hemp	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry to moist fields and roadsides		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Arabidopsis thaliana (L.) Heynh.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Brassicaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Mouse-ear Cress	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional and local
<b>Habitat</b>	Roadberms and about buildings		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Arabis canadensis L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Brassicaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Sickle-pod	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Mesic woods		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Arctium minus (Hill) Bernh.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Common Burdock	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Disturbed fields and about buildings		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Arenaria lateriflora L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Caryophyllaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Grove Sandwort	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Status</b>	Potentially Threatened	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Habitat</b>	Woods along Ransom Brook north of reactor		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Arenaria serpyllifolia L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Caryophyllaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Thyme-leaved Sandwort	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Roadsides		

<b>Scientific Name</b>	Arisaema dracontium (L.) Schott	<b>Plant Family</b>	Araceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Green Dragon	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist woods		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Arisaema triphyllum (L.) Schott	<b>Plant Family</b>	Araceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Jack-in-the-pulpit	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Mesic woods		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Aristida dichotoma Michx. var. dichotoma	<b>Plant Family</b>	Poaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Poverty Grass	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry fields and openings		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Aristida longispica Poiret var. longispica	<b>Plant Family</b>	Poaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Slimspike Triple-awned Grass	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Common
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry fields and openings		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Aristida oligantha Michx.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Poaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Prairie Triple-awned Grass	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry openings and roadsides		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Aristida purpurescens Poiret	<b>Plant Family</b>	Poaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Purple Three-awn Grass	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry field near ditch N of Taylor Road		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Aristolochia serpentaria L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Aristolochiaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Virginia-snakeroot	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Young woods		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Artemisia ludoviciana Nutt. var. gnaphaloides	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Western Mugwort	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Grassy roadside		

<b>Scientific Name</b>	Asarum canadense L. var. canadense	<b>Plant Family</b>	Aristolochiaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Wild Ginger	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Mesic woods		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Asclepias hirtella (Pennell) Woodson	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asclepiadaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Tall Green Milkweed	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Common
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional and locally common
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry to moist openings		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Asclepias sullivantii Engelm.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asclepiadaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Sullivant's Milkweed	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare, 3 populations
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist field along Patrol Road south of Scheid Road		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Asclepias syriaca L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asclepiadaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Common Milkweed	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry to moist fields and roadsides		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Asclepias tuberosa L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asclepiadaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Butterfly-weed	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry openings and roadsides		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Asclepias verticillata L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asclepiadaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Whorled Milkweed	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry field in bunker area		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Asplenium platyneuron (L.) Oakes	<b>Plant Family</b>	Aspleniaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Ebony Spleenwort	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Young woods		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Aster cordifolius L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Common Heart-leaved Aster	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Mesic woods		



<b>Scientific Name</b>	Aster ericoides L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	White Heath Aster	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Grassy strip along Patrol Road southeast of Taft Road		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Aster laevis L. var. laevis	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Smooth Blue Aster	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	White oak grove on Taft Road		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Aster lanceolatus Willd.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Eastern Lined Aster	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Ditches, wet fields, moist depressions		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Aster lateriflorus (L.) Britt. sensu lato	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Calico Aster	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Common
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Common
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist woods and thickets		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Aster lowrieanus T. C. Porter	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Lowrie's Aster	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Woodland borders		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Aster novae-angliae L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	New England Aster	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry fields and roadsides		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Aster pilosus Willd. var. pilosus	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Heath Aster	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Common
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Common
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry fields, roadsides and about buildings		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Aster praealtus Poiret	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Veiny Lined Aster	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist fields		

<b>Scientific Name</b>	Aster umbellatus P. Mill.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Flat-topped White Aster	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry to moist fields and roadsides		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Athyrium filix-femina (L.) Mertens var. angustum (Willd.)	<b>Plant Family</b>	Aspleniaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Northern Lady-fern	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Mesic woods		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Athyrium thelyptrioides (Michx.) Desv.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Aspleniaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Silvery Glade-fern	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Mesic woods		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Baptisia lactea (Raf.) Thieret	<b>Plant Family</b>	Fabaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Prairie False Indigo	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Potentially Threatened	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional; mostly in bunker area
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry openings in bunker area		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Baptisia tinctoria (L.) R. Br.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Fabaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Wild Indigo	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional; mostly in bunker area
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry openings in bunker area		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Berberis thunbergii DC.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Berberidaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Japanese Barberry	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Locally common
<b>Habitat</b>	Woodland borders		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Bidens coronata (L.) Britt.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Tickseed-sunflower	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Common
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Common
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist fields and ditches		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Blephilia hirsuta (Pursh) Benth.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Lamiaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Hairy Wood-mint	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Mesic woods and thickets		

<b>Scientific Name</b>	Boehmeria cylindrica (L.) Swartz var. cylindrica	<b>Plant Family</b>	Urticaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	False Nettle, Bog-hemp	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Common
<b>Habitat</b>	Ponds and ditches		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Botrychium dissectum Spreng.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Ophioglossaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Common Grape Fern	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Mesic woods		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Botrychium virginianum (L.) Swartz	<b>Plant Family</b>	Ophioglossaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Rattlesnake-fern	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Mesic woods		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Brassica nigra (L.) W. D. J. Koch	<b>Plant Family</b>	Brassicaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Black Mustard	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Roadsides		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Bromus commutatus Schrad.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Poaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Hairy Chess	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Roadsides		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Bromus inermis Leysser.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Poaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Hungarian or Smooth Brome	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry to moist fields and roadsides		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Bromus latiglumis (Shear) Hitchc.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Poaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Ear-leaved Brome	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Thickets		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Bromus nottowayanus Fernald	<b>Plant Family</b>	Poaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Satin Brome	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Mesic woods near Pipe Creek		

<b>Scientific Name</b>	Bromus tectorum L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Poaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Downy Brome	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional to frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry openings and roadsides on shale		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Cacalia atriplicifolia L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Pale Indian-plantain	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry fields and roadsides		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Calamagrostis canadensis (Michx.) P. Beau var. canadensis	<b>Plant Family</b>	Poaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Canada Bluejoint Grass	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Local and occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist fields and ditches		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Callitriche heterophylla Pursh	<b>Plant Family</b>	Callitrichaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Larger Water-starwort	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare?
<b>Habitat</b>	Pond margins and seasonally moist depressions (a couple of deep ditches)		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Campanula americana L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Campanulaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Tall Bellflower	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Mesic woods near reactor		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Campsis radicans (L.) Seem	<b>Plant Family</b>	Bignoniaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Trumpet-creeper	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Disturbed openings and roadsides		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Capsella bursa-pastoris (L.) Medic.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Brassicaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Shepherd's-purse	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Roadsides and about buildings		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Cardamine concatenata (Michx.) Wood	<b>Plant Family</b>	Brassicaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Cut-leaved Toothwort	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Mesic woods		

<b>Scientific Name</b>	Cardamine hirsuta L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Brassicaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Hairy Bitter-cress	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional to locally common
<b>Habitat</b>	Roadsides and about buildings		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Carduus nutans L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Nodding Thistle	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Roadsides and about buildings		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Carex alata Torr. & A. Gray	<b>Plant Family</b>	Cyperaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Broad-winged Sedge	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Status</b>	Potentially Threatened	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Habitat</b>	Grassy field along Patrol Road south of Scheid Road, also in grassy strip between Patrol Road and artificial pond		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Carex albursina E. Sheld.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Cyperaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	White Bear Sedge	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Mesic woods near reactor		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Carex amphibola Steudel. var. turgida Fern.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Cyperaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Gray Wood Sedge	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional (no var.)
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Thickets and woods borders		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Carex annectens (Bick) Bickn var. xanthocarpa (Bick) Wie	<b>Plant Family</b>	Cyperaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Yellow-fruited Sedge	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist, grassy fields		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Carex annectens (Bickn.) Bickn. var annectens	<b>Plant Family</b>	Cyperaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Yellow Fox Sedge	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist, grassy fields		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Carex blanda Dewey	<b>Plant Family</b>	Cyperaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Common Wood Sedge	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist woods		

<b>Scientific Name</b>	Carex brevior	<b>Plant Family</b>	Cyperaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Tufted Fescue Sedge	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry field		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Carex buxbaumii Wahlenb.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Cyperaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Brown Sedge	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Locally common in ditch
<b>Habitat</b>	Sedge meadow		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Carex cephaloidea (Dewey) Dewey	<b>Plant Family</b>	Cyperaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Thin-leaf Sedge	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Status</b>	Endangered	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Woods border along Pentolite Road west of Reactor		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Carex conoidea Schkuhr ex Willd.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Cyperaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Field Sedge	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Status</b>	Threatened	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Grassy depressions along Taft Road south to North Magazine Road		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Carex cristatella Britton	<b>Plant Family</b>	Cyperaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Crested Sedge	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist fields and ditches		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Carex festucacea Schkuhr ex Willd.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Cyperaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Fescue Sedge	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist, grassy fields		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Carex frankii Kunth	<b>Plant Family</b>	Cyperaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Frank's Sedge	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Ditches, wet fields, moist depressions		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Carex gracillima Schwein.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Cyperaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Graceful Sedge	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional and local
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist woods		

<b>Scientific Name</b>	Carex granularis Muhl.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Cyperaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Meadow Sedge	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Common
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Common
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist, grassy fields and ditches		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Carex hirsutella Mackenzie	<b>Plant Family</b>	Cyperaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Hirsute Sedge	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Locally common
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry fields and woods border (forests)		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Carex hirtifolia Mackenzie	<b>Plant Family</b>	Cyperaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Hairy-leaved Sedge	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Disturbed oak woods along angling road		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Carex hystericina Willd.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Cyperaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Bottle-brush Sedge	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist depression along Taft Road		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Carex lacustris Willd.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Cyperaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Common Lake Sedge	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Locally common
<b>Habitat</b>	Sedge meadow		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Carex lupulina Muhl. ex Willd.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Cyperaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Hop Sedge	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist woods		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Carex pellita Muhl. ex Willd.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Cyperaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Tussock Sedge	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Sedgey ditch along road.		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Carex pensylvanica Lam.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Cyperaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Pennsylvania Sedge	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Common
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Common
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry woods		

<b>Scientific Name</b>	Carex rosea Schkuhr ex Willd.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Cyperaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Stellate Sedge	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry to moist woods		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Carex scoparia Schkuhr ex Willd.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Cyperaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Broom Sedge	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist, grassy fields		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Carex sparganioides Muhl. ex Willd.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Cyperaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Bur-reed Sedge	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Mesic woods		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Carex squarrosa L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Cyperaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Squarrose Sedge	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist woods		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Carex stipata Muhl. ex Willd.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Cyperaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Common Fox Sedge	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist fields and ditches		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Carex stricta Lam.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Cyperaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Hummock Sedge	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Mosit fields and ditches		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Carex swanii (Fern) Mackenzie	<b>Plant Family</b>	Cyperaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Drooping Wood Sedge	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry, grassy fields		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Carex tenera Dewey	<b>Plant Family</b>	Cyperaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Bending Sedge	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist fields		



<b>Scientific Name</b>	Carex tribuloides Wahlenb.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Cyperaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Blunt Broom Sedge	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist, grassy fields and ditches		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Carex umbellata Schkuhr ex Willd.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Cyperaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Clustered Sedge	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Habitat</b>	Well-drained, grassy fields on sandy soil		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Carex vulpinoidea Michx. var. vulpinoidea	<b>Plant Family</b>	Cyperaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Fox Sedge	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Common
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Common
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist fields, ditches and about ponds		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Carpinus caroliniana Walter	<b>Plant Family</b>	Betulaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	American hornbeam	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Mesic woods		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Carya cordiformis (Wang.) K. Koch	<b>Plant Family</b>	Juglandaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Bitternut Hickory	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Mesic woods		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Carya laciniosa (Michx. f.) Loud.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Juglandaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Shellbark Hickory	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Mesic woods		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Carya ovata (P. Mill.) K. Koch	<b>Plant Family</b>	Juglandaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Shagbark Hickory	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Sandy soil along fence at far southeast boundary; woods near reactor		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Celastrus scandens L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Celastraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	American Bittersweet	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Edge of woods		

<b>Scientific Name</b>	<i>Celtis occidentalis</i> L. var. <i>occidentalis</i>	<b>Plant Family</b>	Ulmaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Northern Hackberry	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry to moist woods and borders		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	<i>Centaurea jacea</i> L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Brown Knapweed	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Roadsides		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	<i>Centaureum pulchellum</i> (Sw.) Druce	<b>Plant Family</b>	Gentianaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Branching Centaury	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Roadside ditch		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i> L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Rubiaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Buttonbush	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist depressions and ditches		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	<i>Cerastium arvense</i> L. var. <i>arvense</i>	<b>Plant Family</b>	Caryophyllaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Field Chickweed	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Habitat</b>	White oak grove along Taft Road		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	<i>Cerastium fontanum</i> Baumg ssp. <i>triviale</i> (Link) Jalas	<b>Plant Family</b>	Caryophyllaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Common Mouse-ear Chickweed	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Roadberms and about buildings		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	<i>Cerastium semidecandrum</i> L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Caryophyllaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Chickweed	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Habitat</b>	Roadberms and about buildings		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	<i>Chaenorrhinum minus</i> (L.) Lange	<b>Plant Family</b>	Scrophulariaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Dwarf Snapdragon	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Roadberms and about buildings		

<b>Scientific Name</b>	Chamaecrista fasciculata (Michx.) Greene	<b>Plant Family</b>	Caesalpiaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Partridge-pea, Prairie Senna	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry openings on shale		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Chamaesyce maculata (Lag.) Small	<b>Plant Family</b>	Euphorbiaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Spotted Spurge, Wartweed	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry openings, roadberms and about buildings		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Chrysanthemum leucanthemum L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Ox-eye Daisy	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry to moist fields and roadsides		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Cichorium intybus L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Blue Chickory, Blue-sailors	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Roadsides		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Cicuta maculata L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Apiaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Water-hemlock	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Ditches and moist openings		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Cinna arundinacea L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Poaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Common Wood-reed	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Mesic and wet woods		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Circaea lutetiana L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Onagraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Common Echanter's Nightshade	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Mesic woods		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Cirsium arvense (L.) Scop var. horridum Wimm & Grab.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Canada Thistle	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Common
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Common
<b>Habitat</b>	Disturbed fields and roadsides		

<b>Scientific Name</b>	Cirsium discolor (Muhl.) Spreng.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Field Thistle	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Grassy fields and roadsides		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Cirsium vulgare (Savi) Tenore	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Bull-thistle	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Disturbed fields and roadsides		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Clinopodium vulgare L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Lamiaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Wild Basil	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry roadsides and openings		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Comandra umbellata (L.) Nutt.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Santalaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Bastard Toadflax	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry woods		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Conium maculatum L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Apiaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Poison Hemlock	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Bur-reed ditch along North Marginal		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Convallaria majalis L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Liliaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Lily-of-the-valley	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Grassy field along Columbus Avenue (same)		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Convolvulus arvensis L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Convolvulaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Field Bindweed	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional to frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Disturbed fields and roadsides		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Conyza canadensis (L.) Cronq. var. canadensis	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Horseweed	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry fields and roadsides		

<b>Scientific Name</b>	Corallorhiza odontoriza (Willd.) Nutt.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Orchidaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Autumn Coral-root	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Mesic woods		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Coreopsis tripteris L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Tall Coreopsis	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry to moist fields		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Cornus amomum P. Mill. ssp. obliqua (Raf.) J. S. Wilson	<b>Plant Family</b>	Cornaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Silky Dogwood	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist fields and thickets		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Cornus drummondii C. A. Mey.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Cornaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Roughleaf Dogwood	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent to locally common
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist borders, thickets and roadsides		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Cornus florida L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Cornaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Flowering Dogwood	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional to frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Woodland borders and roadsides		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Cornus racemosa Lam.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Cornaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Gray Dogwood	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry fields and roadsides		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Coronilla varia L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Fabaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Crown-vetch	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Grassy fields and roadsides		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Crateagus mollis Scheele	<b>Plant Family</b>	Rosaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Hawthorn	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent and local
<b>Habitat</b>	Thickets and woodland borders		

<b>Scientific Name</b>	Crateagus punctata Jacq.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Rosaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Dotted Hawthorn	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Thickets and woodland borders		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Cryptotaenia canadensis (L.) DC.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Apiaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Honewort, Wild Chervil	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry to moist woods		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Cuscuta gronovii Willd. ex Schultz var. gronovii	<b>Plant Family</b>	Cuscutaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Common Dodder	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist fields and ditches		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Cuscuta polygonorum Engelm.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Cuscutaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Smartweed Dodder	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Fields		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Cyperus esculentus L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Cyperaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Yellow Nut-sedge	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist, disturbed openings		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Cyperus lupulinus (Sprengel) Marcks.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Cyperaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Slender Umbrella-sedge	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Sandy soil in dry fields		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Cyperus strigosus L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Cyperaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Common Umbrella-sedge	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist openings, ponds and ditches		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Cystopteris protrusa (Weatherby) Blasdel	<b>Plant Family</b>	Aspleniaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Lowland Brittle-fern	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Mesic woods		

<b>Scientific Name</b>	Dactylus glomerata L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Poaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Orchard Grass	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry to moist fields and roadsides		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Danthonia spicata (L.) F. Beauv. ex Roemer & Schultes	<b>Plant Family</b>	Poaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Poverty Grass	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry openings over shale		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Datura stramonium L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Solanaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Jimsonweed	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Disturbed openings and roadsides		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Daucus carota L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Apiaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Queen-Anne's-lace	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry fields and roadsides		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Decodon verticillata (L.) Elliot	<b>Plant Family</b>	Lythraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Swamp Loosestrife	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Pond margins		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Desmodium ciliare (Muhl.) DC.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Fabaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Little-leaf Tick-trefoil	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry fields		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Desmodium glutinosum (Muhl.) A. Wood	<b>Plant Family</b>	Fabaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Clustere-leaf Tick-trefoil	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Mesic woods		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Desmodium paniculatum (L.) DC.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Fabaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Panicled Tick-trefoil	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Edge of woods		

<b>Scientific Name</b>	Desmodium perplexum Schubert	<b>Plant Family</b>	Fabaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Stiff Tick-trefoil	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Thickets		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Desmodium viridiflorum (L.) DC.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Fabaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Velvety Tick-trefoil	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Fields		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Dianthus armeria L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Caryophyllaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Deptford Pink	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry openings and roadsides on shale		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Digitaria ischaemeum (Schreber) Muhl.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Poaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Smooth Crab-grass	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Roadsides		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Diodia teres L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Rubiaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Rough Buttonweed, Poor Joe	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry openings over shale		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Dioscorea villosa L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Dioscoreaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Wild Yam	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Mesic woods		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Dipsacus fullonum L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Dipsacaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Common Teasel	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry disturbed openings and roadsides		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Dryopteris carthusiana (Villars) H. P. Fuchs	<b>Plant Family</b>	Dryopteridaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Spinulose Wood Fern	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist woods and shaded borders		



<b>Scientific Name</b>	Dulichium arundinaceum (L.) Britton	<b>Plant Family</b>	Poaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Three-way Sedge	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Ditches		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Echinocystis lobata (Michx.) T. & G.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Cucurbitaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Wild Cucumber	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Mesic woods along Pipe Creek		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Elaeagnus umbellata Thunb.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Elaeagnaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Autumn Olive	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Common
<b>Habitat</b>	Roadsides and woodland borders		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Eleocharis acicularis (L.) Roemer & Schultes	<b>Plant Family</b>	Cyperaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Needle Spike-rush	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional to locally common
<b>Habitat</b>	Margins of artificial pond		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Eleocharis erythropoda Steud.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Cyperaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Creeping Spike-rush	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist openings and ditches		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Eleocharis obtusa (Willd.) Schultes var. obtusa	<b>Plant Family</b>	Cyperaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Blunt Spike-rush	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Common
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Common
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist openings and ditches		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Eleocharis palustris (L.) Roemer & Schultes	<b>Plant Family</b>	Cyperaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Creeping Spike-rush	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent and local
<b>Habitat</b>	Margins of artificial ponds (and seasonally sandy prairie depressions)		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Eleocharis tenuis (Willd.) Schultes var. tenuis	<b>Plant Family</b>	Cyperaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Spike-rush	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist openings and ditches		

<b>Scientific Name</b>	<i>Elymus hystrix</i> L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Poaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Bottle-brush Grass	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Mesic woods		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	<i>Elymus riparius</i> Wieg.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Poaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Streambank Wild Rye	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Mesic woods		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	<i>Elymus villosus</i> Muhl.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Poaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Downy Wild Rye	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Mesic woods		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	<i>Elymus virginicus</i> L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Poaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Virginia Wild Rye	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Mesic woods and thickets		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	<i>Elytrigia repens</i> (L.) Nevski.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Poaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Quack-grass	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry fields and roadsides		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	<i>Epilobium coloratum</i> Biehler	<b>Plant Family</b>	Onagraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Eastern Willow-herb	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Ditches		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	<i>Equisetum arvense</i> L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Equisetaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Common or Field Horsetail	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist openings, roadsides and ditches		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	<i>Equisetum hyemale</i> L. var. <i>affine</i> (Engelm.) A. A. Eat.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Equisetaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Scouring-rush	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist roadsides and ditches		

<b>Scientific Name</b>	Eragrostis cilianensis (All.) Vignolo ex Janch.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Poaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Skunk Grass	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Roadsides		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Eragrostis frankii C. A. Mey. ex Steud.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Poaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Lovegrass	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist openings and ditches		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Eragrostis spectabilis (Pursh) Steudel.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Poaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Purple Lovegrass	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry to moist fields		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Erechtites hieraciifolia (L.) Raf. ex DC.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Fireweed, Pilewort	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Common
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Common
<b>Habitat</b>	Disturbed woods, borders and roadsides		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Erigeron philadelphicus L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Daisy Fleabane	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Roadsides and borders		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Erigeron strigosus Muhl. ex Willd. var. strigosus	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Daisy Fleabane, White-top	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry openings and roadsides		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Erophila verna (L.) Chev.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Brassicaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Whitlow-grass	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry roadsides and about buildings		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Eupatorium fistulosum Barratt	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Hollow-stemmed Joe-pye Weed	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist fields		

<b>Scientific Name</b>	Eupatorium perfoliatum L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Boneset	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist fields, ponds and ditches		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Eupatorium purpureum L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Joe-pye-weed	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Habitat</b>	Borders of moist woods		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Eupatorium rugosum Houttuyn.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	White Snakeroot	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Common
<b>Habitat</b>	Mesic woods, thickets,		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Eupatorium serotinum Michx.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Late-flowering Thoroughwort	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Thickets and woods		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Euphorbia corollata L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Euphorbiaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Flowering Spurge	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry fields		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Euphorbia cyparissias L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Euphorbiaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Cypress-spurge	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Old homesites		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Euphorbia dentata Michx.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Euphorbiaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Toothed Spurge	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Roadsides and about buildings		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Euphorbia maculata L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Euphorbiaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Prostrate Spurge	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Roadsides		

<b>Scientific Name</b>	Euphorbia nutans Lag.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Euphorbiaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Eyebane	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Roadsides and about buildings		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Euthamia graminifolia (L) Nutt var. nuttallii (Greene) W. St	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Flat-topped Goldenrod	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Common
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Common
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry to moist fields and roadsides		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Euthamia remota Greene	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Great Lakes Goldenrod	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Common
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry to moist fields		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Fagus grandifolia Ehrh.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Fagaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	American Beech	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Mesic woods		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Festuca arundinacea Schreber	<b>Plant Family</b>	Poaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Tall Fescue	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Roadsides and grassy fields		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Festuca subverticillata (Pers) E. Alexeev.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Poaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Nodding Fescue	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Mesic woods		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Fragaria virginiana P. Mill. ssp. virginiana	<b>Plant Family</b>	Rosaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Wild Strawberry	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional to frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry to moist fields and roadsides		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Fraxinus americana L. var. americana	<b>Plant Family</b>	Oleaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	White Ash	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry to moist woods and borders		

<b>Scientific Name</b>	Fraxinus nigra Marsh.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Oleaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Black Ash	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Wet woods		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Fraxinus pennsylvanica Marsh. var. subintegerrima (Vahl)	<b>Plant Family</b>	Oleaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Green Ash	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist woods and streambanks		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Fraxinus pensylvanica Marsh. var. pensylvanica	<b>Plant Family</b>	Oleaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Red Ash	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Wet woods		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Fraxinus profunda (Bush) Bush	<b>Plant Family</b>	Oleaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Pumpkin Ash	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Wet woods		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Galium aparine L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Rubiaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Bedstraw, Cleavers	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional to frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist woods and borders		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Galium circaezans Michx.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Rubiaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Wild Licorice	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry woods along angling woods (and other woods)		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Galium concinnum T. & G.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Rubiaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Shining Bedstraw	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Mesic woods		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Galium tinctorium L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Rubiaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Bedstraw, Cleavers	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist depression along Taft Road		

<b>Scientific Name</b>	Galium triflorum Michx.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Rubiaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Sweet-scented Bedstraw	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Mesic woods		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Gaylussacia baccata (Wang.) K. Koch	<b>Plant Family</b>	Ericaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Huckleberry	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry fields		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Geranium maculatum L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Geraniaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Wild Geranium	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Mesic woods		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Geum canadense Jacq.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Rosaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	White Avens	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Mesic woods		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Geum vernum (Raf.) Torr. & A. Gray	<b>Plant Family</b>	Rosaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Spring Avens	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist woods and borders		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Geum virginianum L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Rosaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Cream-colored Avens	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Woods borders and roadsides		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Glechoma hederacea L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Lamiaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Gill-over-the-ground	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent to locally common
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist openings, roadsides and about buildings		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Gleditsia triacanthos L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Caesalpiniaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Honey-locust	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry to moist woods and borders		

<b>Scientific Name</b>	Glyceria striata (Lam.) A. Hitchc.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Poaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Fowl Mannagrass	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist woods and about ponds		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Gnaphalium obtusifolium L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Fragrant Cudweed, Catfoot	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry openings on shale		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Gratiola neglecta Torr.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Scrophulariaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Hedge-hyssop, Mud-hyssop	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Mudflat of drying pond west of Snake Road.		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Gratiola virginiana L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Scrophulariaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Hedge-hyssop	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Rare, ca 20 plants
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist shaded ground by pond west of Snake Road.		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Hackelia virginiana (L.) I. M. Johnston	<b>Plant Family</b>	Boraginaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Stickseed	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Mesic woods		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Hedeoma hispidum Pursh	<b>Plant Family</b>	Lamiaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Rough Pennyroyal	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Threatened	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	In gravelly cracks in asphalt pavement .		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Hedyotis caerulea (L.) Hook.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Rubiaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Bluets, Quaker-ladies	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry openings and roadsides on shale		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Helenium autumnale L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Common Sneezeweed	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist fields		



<b>Scientific Name</b>	Helenium flexuosum Raf.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Southern Sneezeweed	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist, open ground and ditches		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Helianthus divaricatus L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Woodland Sunflower	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry woods		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Helianthus giganteus L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Giant Sunflower	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist fields		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Helianthus mollis Lam.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Ashy Sunflower	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Rare, 200 plants
<b>Status</b>	Threatened	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Local (1000-10000 stems)
<b>Habitat</b>	Grassy field south and southwest of jct. of Fox and Patrol Rds.		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Helianthus tuberosa L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Jerusalem Artichoke	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist fields		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Hesperis matronalis L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Brassicaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Dame's Rocket	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare and locally common
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry woods, common in hawthorn woods north of Patrol Road, SE of Taft.		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Heuchera americana L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Saxifragaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Common Alumroot	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry woods		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Hibiscus moscheutos L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Malvaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Rose-mallow	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist swale along Ransom Road		

<b>Scientific Name</b>	Hieracium caespitosum Dumort.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Yellow King-devil	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry fields and woods		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Hieracium piloselloides Vill.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	King-devil	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Common
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry openings on shale		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Hydrophyllum virginianum L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Hydrophyllaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Virginia Water-leaf	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Mesic woods		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Hypericum drummondii (Grev. & Hook.) T. & G.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Clusiaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Nits-and-lice	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Fields		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Hypericum gentianoides (L.) BSP.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Clusiaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Orangegrass, Pineweed	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry openings		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Hypericum gymnanthum Engelm. & A. Gray	<b>Plant Family</b>	Clusiaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Clasping-leaf St.-John's-wort	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Rare, ca. 50 plants
<b>Status</b>	Endangered	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist, open ground along Patrol Road south of Fox Road		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Hypericum majus (A. Gray) Britt.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Clusiaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Tall St.-John's-wort	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Status</b>	Potentially Threatened	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist, shaded ground by pond west of Snake Road.		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Hypericum mutilum L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Clusiaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Dwarf St.-John's-wort	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist openings, ponds and ditches		

<b>Scientific Name</b>	Hypericum perforatum L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Clusiaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Common St.-John's-wort	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent.
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Disturbed fields and roadsides		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Hypericum punctatum Lam.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Clusiaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Spotted St. John's-wort	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Fields		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Hypoxis hirsuta (L.) Cov.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Liliaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Yellow Star-grass	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Habitat</b>	Grassy fields		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Impatiens capensis Meerb.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Baslainiaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Spotted Touch-me-not	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist fields, thickets, and woods		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Inula helenium L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Elecampane	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist roadsides along Taft Road		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Ipomoea pandurata (L.) G.F.W. Mey	<b>Plant Family</b>	Convolvulaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Wild Potato-vine	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry openings over shale		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Iris versicolor L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Iridaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Northern Blue Flag	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist woods and ditches		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Isanthus brachiatus (L.) BSP.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Lamiaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	False Pennyroyal	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Gravel roadside		

<b>Scientific Name</b>	Juglans cinerea L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Juglandaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Butternut	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Mesic woods and homesites		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Juglans nigra L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Juglandaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Black Walnut	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Rare, a few young trees
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Fields, homesites, mesic woods		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Juncus acuminatus Michx.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Juncaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Sharp-fruited Rush	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Common
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist openings and ditches		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Juncus biflorus Elliott	<b>Plant Family</b>	Juncaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Two-flowered Rush	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist openings and ditches		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Juncus bracycarpus Engelm.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Juncaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Short-fruited Rush	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist openings		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Juncus canadensis J. Gay ex Laharpe	<b>Plant Family</b>	Juncaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Canada Rush	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist openings		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Juncus effusus L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Juncaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Soft Rush	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist openings, ponds and ditches		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Juncus greenii Oakes & Tuckerman	<b>Plant Family</b>	Juncaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Greene's Rush	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Endangered	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Seasonally wet meadow west of Snake Road.		

<b>Scientific Name</b>	Juncus marginatus Rostk. var. marginatus	<b>Plant Family</b>	Juncaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Grass-leaved Rush	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist openings		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Juncus tenuis Willd. var. dudleyi (Wieg.) F. J. Herm.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Juncaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Dudley's Rush	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist openings		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Juncus tenuis Willd. var. tenuis	<b>Plant Family</b>	Juncaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Path or Yard Rush	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry openings, roadberms and about buildings		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Juniperus virginiana L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Cupressaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Eastern Red-cedar	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Fields		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Krigia biflora (Walt.) S. F. Blake	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Two-flowered Cynthia	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry prairie		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Lactuca biennis (Moench) Fern.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Tall Blue Lettuce	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Wet thickets		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Lactuca canadensis L. var. latifolia Kuntze	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Wild Lettuce	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Thickets, fields		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Lactuca saligna L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Willowleaf-lettuce	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Railroads		

<b>Scientific Name</b>	Lactuca serriola L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Prickly Lettuce	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Roadsides and about buildings		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Lamium purpureum L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Lamiaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Purple Dead-nettle	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Disturbed fields, roadsides and about buildings		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Laportea canadensis (L.) Wedd.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Urticaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Wood Nettle	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Mesic woods		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Leersia oryzoides (L.) Swartz	<b>Plant Family</b>	Poaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Rice Cutgrass	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist fields and ditches		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Leersia virginica Willd.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Poaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Woodland Cut-grass	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Mesic woods		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Lemna minor L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Lemnaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Duckweed	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional and locally common
<b>Habitat</b>	Ponds and standing water		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Leonurus cardiaca L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Lamiaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Motherwort	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Roadsides and about buildings		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Lepidium campestre (L.) R. Br.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Brassicaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Field Cress	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Roadsides and about buildings		

<b>Scientific Name</b>	Lepidium virginicum L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Brassicaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Poor-man's Pepper	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Roadsides, disturbed openings and about buildings		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Leptoloma cognatum (Schultes) Chase	<b>Plant Family</b>	Poaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Fall Witch Grass	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Sandy soil in dry fields and openings		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Lespedeza capitata Michx.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Fabaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Bush-clover	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry fields		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Lespedeza cuneata (Dum. Cours) G. Don.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Fabaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Chinese Lespedeza	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Fields		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Leucospora multifida (Michx.) Nutt.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Scrophulariaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Narrow-leaved Paleseed	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist opening on limestone, west of Snake Road and south of North Magazine Road		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Liatris scariosa (L.) Willd. sensu lato	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Northern Blazing-star	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	var. novae-angliae Dry ground along patrol at Olemacher Ditch		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Liatris spicata (L.) Willd.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Blazing-star	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist openings		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Ligustrum vulgare L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Oleaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Common Privet	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Woods		

<b>Scientific Name</b>	Linaria vulgaris Hill	<b>Plant Family</b>	Scrophulariaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Butter-and-eggs	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Roadsides and about buildings		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Lindernia dubia (L.) Pennell var. dubia	<b>Plant Family</b>	Scrophulariaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	False Pimpernel	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist openings, ditches and pond margins		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Linum medium (Planch.) Britt. var texanum (Planch.) Fern.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Linaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Southern Yellow Flax	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry to moist openings		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Linum virginianum L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Linaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Slender Yellow Flax	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Habitat</b>	About pond in northern bunker area		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Liparis lilifolia (L.) Rich.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Orchidaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Twayblade	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Mesic woods		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Lobelia cardinalis L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Campanulaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Cardinal Flower	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Ditches		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Lobelia inflata L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Campanulaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Indian Tobacco	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Fields		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Lobelia silphilatica L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Campanulaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Great Blue Lobelia	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Ditches, moist thickets, woods		



<b>Scientific Name</b>	Lonicera maackii (Rupr.) Maxim.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Caprifoliaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Amur Honeysuckle	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Roadsides and thickets along Columbus Avenue near Scheid Ditch		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Lonicera morrowii A. Gray	<b>Plant Family</b>	Caprifoliaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Morrow's Honeysuckle	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Thickets, borders and roadsides		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Lonicera tatarica L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Caprifoliaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Tartarian Honeysuckle	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Thickets, borders and roadsides		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Lotus corniculatus L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Fabaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Bird's-foot trefoil	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Grassy fields and roadsides		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Ludwigia alternifolia L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Onagraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Seedbox, False Loosestrife	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Ponds and ditches		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Ludwigia palustris (L.) Ell.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Onagraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Marsh-purslane	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Ponds and ditches		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Ludwigia polycarpa Short & Peter	<b>Plant Family</b>	Onagraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	False Loosestrife	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist, shaded ground by pond on Snake Road		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Lycopus americanus Muhl. ex Bart.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Lamiaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Water-horehound	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Ponds and ditches		

<b>Scientific Name</b>	Lycopus uniflorus Michx.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Lamiaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Water-horehound	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist woods and shaded borders		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Lysimachia nummularia L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Primulaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Moneywort	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Mudflats along Pipe Creek		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Lysimachia terrestris (L.) BSP.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Primulaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Swamp-candles	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist openings		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Lythrum alatum Pursh	<b>Plant Family</b>	Lythraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Winged Loosestrife	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist depressions		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Lythrum salicaria L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Lythraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Purple Loosestrife	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Marshes		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Maclura pomifera (Raf. ex Sarg.) Schneid.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Moraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Osage-Orange	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Local and occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Disturbed woods and borders		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Malus coronaria (L.) P. Mill.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Rosaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	American Crabapple	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Thickets and borders		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Matricaria matricarioides (Less.) Porter	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Pineapple-weed	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Roadsides and about buildings		

<b>Scientific Name</b>	Medeola virginiana L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Liliaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Indian Cucumber-root	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Mesic woods		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Medicago lupulina L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Fabaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Black Medick	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Roadsides, waste areas		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Melilotus alba Medic.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Fabaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	White Sweet-clover	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Disturbed fields and roadsides		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Melilotus officinalis (L.) Pallas	<b>Plant Family</b>	Fabaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Yellow Sweet-clover	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Disturbed fields and roadsides		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Menispermum canadense L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Menispermaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Moonseed	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Thickets		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Mentha arvensis L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Lamiaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Field-mint	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Fields		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Mimulus ringens L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Scrophulariaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Allegheny Monkey-flower	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist openings and ditches		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Mitchella repens L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Rubiaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Patridgeberry	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Mesic woods		

<b>Scientific Name</b>	Mollugo verticillata L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Molluginaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Carpetweed	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Roadside		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Monarda fistulosa L. var. fistulosa	<b>Plant Family</b>	Lamiaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Wild Bergamot	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Grassy fields		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Monotropa uniflora L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Monotropaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Indian Pipe	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Mesic woods		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Morus alba L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Moraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	White Mulberry	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Woods and thickets		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Morus alba L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Moraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	White Mulberry	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Old fields, around buildings.		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Muhlenbergia frondosa (Poir.) Fern.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Poaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Wirestem Muhly	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist fields and ditches		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Muhlenbergia mexicana (L.) Trin.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Poaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Leafy Satin Grass	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Fields		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Muhlenbergia tenuiflora (Willd.) BSP.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Poaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Slender Satin Grass	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Woods		

<b>Scientific Name</b>	Najas flexilis (Willd.) Rostk. & Schmidt	<b>Plant Family</b>	Najadaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Northern Water-nymph, Naiad	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Artificial ponds		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Najas minor Allioni	<b>Plant Family</b>	Najadaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Eutrophic Water-nymph	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Artificial ponds		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Nepeta cataria L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Lamiaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Catnip	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Roadsides and weedy openings		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Nyssa sylvatica Marshall	<b>Plant Family</b>	Nyssaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Black-gum, Tupelo, Sour-gum	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Thickets and woods borders		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Oenothera biennis L. sensu lato	<b>Plant Family</b>	Onagraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Evening-primrose	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry fields, roadsides and about buildings		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Oenothera fruticosa L. ssp. glauca (Michx.) Straley	<b>Plant Family</b>	Onagraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Sundrops	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Check. Moist, grassy fields		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Oenothera perennis L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Onagraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Little Sundrops	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist fields and ditches		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Osmorhiza claytonii (Michx.) C. B. Clarke	<b>Plant Family</b>	Apiaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Woolly Sweet Cicely	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Mesic woods		

<b>Scientific Name</b>	Osmunda cinnamomea L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Osmundaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Cinnamon Fern	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Depressions in moist woods along Angling Road. (moist sedge degressions)		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Osmunda claytoniana L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Osmundaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Interrupted Fern	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Mesic woods		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Osmunda regalis L. var. spectabilis (Willd.) A. Gray	<b>Plant Family</b>	Osmundaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Royal Fern	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Depressions in moist woods		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Ostrya virginiana (Miller) K. Koch	<b>Plant Family</b>	Betulaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Ironwood	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Mesic woods		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Oxalis dillenii Jacq.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Oxalidaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Southern Yellow Wood-sorrel	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Fields		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Oxalis stricta L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Oxalidaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Common Yellow Wood-sorrel	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Fields		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Oxalis violacea L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Oxalidaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Violet Wood-sorrel	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Habitat</b>	Drier oak woods and borders on shale		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Panicum boreale Nash	<b>Plant Family</b>	Poaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Northern Panic Grass	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Threatened	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist fields		

<b>Scientific Name</b>	Panicum capillare L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Poaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Witch-grass	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Roadsides and about buildings		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Panicum clandestinum L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Poaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Deertongue Grass	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Common
<b>Habitat</b>	Fields and thickets		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Panicum dichotimiflorum Michx.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Poaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Fall Panic Grass	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Roadsides		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Panicum flexile (Gattinger) Scribn.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Poaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Old Witch Grass	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist opening on limestone, west of Snake Road and south of North Magazine Road.		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Panicum gatteringi Nash	<b>Plant Family</b>	Poaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Gattinger's Panic Grass	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Roadsides		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Panicum implicatum Britton	<b>Plant Family</b>	Poaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Old-field Panic-grass	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry, grassy fields and roadsides		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Panicum oligosanthos Schultes	<b>Plant Family</b>	Poaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Heller's Witch Grass	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry, grassy fields		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Panicum rigidulum Nees	<b>Plant Family</b>	Poaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Marsh Panic-grass	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist openings and ditches		

<b>Scientific Name</b>	Panicum virgatum L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Poaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Switch Grass	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry fields		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Parietaria pensylvanica Muhl. ex Willd.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Urticaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Pellitory	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry, disturbed woodlots and borders		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Paronychia fastigiata (Raf.) Fern. var. fastigiata	<b>Plant Family</b>	Caryophyllaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Forked Chickweed	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry woods and borders on shale		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Parthenocissus quinquefolia (L.) Planch.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Vitaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Virginia Creeper	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry to moist woods borders and thickets		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Parthenocissus vitacea (Knerr) Hictc.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Vitaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Thicket Creeper	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry opening north of Center magazine Road		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Paspalum laeve Michx.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Poaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Smooth Lens Grass	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Roadsides		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Paspalum pubiflorum Rupr.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Poaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Reclining Bead Grass	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Roadsides		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Pastinaca sativa L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Apiaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Wild Parsnip	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Roadsides		



<b>Scientific Name</b>	Penstemon digitalis Nutt. ex Sims	<b>Plant Family</b>	Scrophulariaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Foxglove Beard-tongue	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent to common
<b>Habitat</b>	Grassy fields and roadsides		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Phalaris arundinacea L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Poaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Reed Canary-grass	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Common
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Common
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist fields and ditches		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Phleum pratense L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Poaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Timothy	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Disturbed fields and roadsides		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Phlox divaricata L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Polemoniaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Woodland Phlox	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Mesic woods along Pipe Creek		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Phlox paniculata L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Polemoniaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Garden Phlox	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Mesic woods and thickets		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Phragmites australis (Cav.) Trin. ex Steud.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Poaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Giant Reed	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist openings and ditches		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Phryma leptostachya L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Verbenaceae (Phrymaceae)
<b>Common Name</b>	Lopseed	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Woods		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Physostegia virginiana (L.) Benth.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Lamiaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Obedience, Obedient Plant	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Ditches and woodland borders		

<b>Scientific Name</b>	Phytolacca americana L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Phytolaccaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Pokeweed	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist woods and borders		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Pilea pumila (L.) A. Gray	<b>Plant Family</b>	Urticaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Clearweed	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Mesic woods		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Plantago lanceolata L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Plantaginaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	English Plantain	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent to common
<b>Habitat</b>	Disturbed openings and about buildings		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Plantago major L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Plantaginaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Broadleaf Plantain	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Roadberms and about buildings		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Plantago rugelii Dcne.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Plantaginaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Rugel's Plantain	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Mesic woods		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Platanthera lacera (Michx.) G. Don	<b>Plant Family</b>	Orchidaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Ragged Fringed Orchid	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Ditch along South Patrol Road (and meadow w of Snake Road)		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Platanus occidentalis L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Platanaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Sycamore	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist woods and streambanks		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Poa annua L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Poaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Annual Bluegrass	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Common
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Common
<b>Habitat</b>	Roadberms and about buildings		

<b>Scientific Name</b>	Poa compressa L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Poaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Canada Bluegrass	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry openings, especially on shale, and roadsides		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Poa pratensis L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Poaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Kentucky Bluegrass	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Fields		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Podophyllum peltatum L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Berberidaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	May-apple, Mandrake	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional to frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry to moist woods		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Polygala sanguinea L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Polygalaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Field Milkwort	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist openings		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Polygala verticillata L. var. verticillata	<b>Plant Family</b>	Polygalaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Whorled Milkwort	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist openings		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Polygonatum biflorum (Walter) Elliott	<b>Plant Family</b>	Polygonaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Smooth Solomon's Seal	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry woods		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Polygonum amphibium L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Polygonaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Water Smartweed	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Ditches and wet fields		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Polygonum caespitosum Blume var. caespitosum	<b>Plant Family</b>	Polygonaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Smartweed	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist, shaded ground in bunker area		

<b>Scientific Name</b>	Polygonum hydropiper L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Polygonaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Water-pepper	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Margins of ponds		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Polygonum hydropiperoides Michx.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Polygonaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Water-pepper	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Wet ditches and pond margins		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Polygonum sagittatum L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Polygonaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Arrow-leaved Tearthumb	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist thickets and ditches		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Polygonum scandens L. var. scandens	<b>Plant Family</b>	Polygonaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Climbing False-buckwheat	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Thickets and roadsides		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Polygonum tenue Michx.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Polygonaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Slender Knotweed	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Sandy soil in dry fields		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Polystichum acrostichoides (Michx.) Schott.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Aspleniaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Christmas-fern	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Mesic woods		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Populus alba L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Salicaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	White Poplar	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Homesites		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Populus deltoides Bartr. ex Marsh.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Salicaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Cottonwood	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist woods, borders and streambanks		

<b>Scientific Name</b>	Populus tremuloides Michx.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Salicaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Quaking Aspen	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry fields		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Portulaca oleracea L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Portulacaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Purslane	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Roadsides		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Potamogeton diversifolius Raf. var. trichophyllus Morong.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Potamogetonaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Pondweed	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Artificial ponds		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Potamogeton foliosus Raf.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Potamogetonaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Leafy Pondweed	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Artificial ponds		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Potamogeton nodosus Poir.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Potamogetonaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Longleaf Pondweed	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Artificial ponds		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Potentilla recta L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Rosaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Sulphur Five-finger	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Roadsides		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Potentilla simplex Michx.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Rosaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Old-field Cinquefoil	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Common
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry openings and roadsides on shale		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Prenanthes altissima L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	White Lettuce	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Mesic woods		

<b>Scientific Name</b>	Prenanthes aspera Michx.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Rough Lettuce	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry fields		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Proserpinaca palustris L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Haloragaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Mermaid-weed	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Marshes		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Prunella vulgaris L. ssp. vulgaris	<b>Plant Family</b>	Lamiaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Heal-all, Self-heal	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Roadsides and about buildings		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Prunus americana Marshall	<b>Plant Family</b>	Rosaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Wild Plum	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional?
<b>Habitat</b>	Thickets and roadsides		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Prunus serotina Ehrh.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Rosaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Wild Black Cherry	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent to common
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry to moist woods and borders		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Pteridium aquilinum (L.) Kuhn.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Pteridiaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Bracken	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry fields and woods		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Pycnanthemum tenuifolium Schrad.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Lamiaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Mountain-mint	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist openings, especially on shale		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Pycnanthemum virginianum (L.) T. Dur. & Jacks. ex B. L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Lamiaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Virginia Mountain-mint	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist openings and ditches		

<b>Scientific Name</b>	Quercus alba L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Fagaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	White Oak	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry woods and sandy ridges. A small grove on Taft Road has an unusually pure stand of this species.		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Quercus bicolor Willd.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Fagaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Swamp White Oak	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist woodlands		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Quercus imbricaria Michx.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Fagaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Shingle Oak	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Common
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist to dry woodlands		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Quercus macrocarpa Michx	<b>Plant Family</b>	Fagaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Bur Oak	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Rare, ca. 5 trees
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Habitat</b>	Sandy ridge in bunker area south of North Magazine Road		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Quercus palustris Muenchh.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Fagaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Pin Oak	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Common
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Common
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist woods		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Quercus rubra L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Fagaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Red Oak	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Mesic woods		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Quercus velutina Lam.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Fagaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Black Oak	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry woods		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Ranunculus abortivus L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Ranunculaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Small-flowered Crowfoot	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Mesic woods		

<b>Scientific Name</b>	Ranunculus hispidus Michx. var. caricetorium (Greene) T.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Ranunculaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Swamp Buttercup	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Wet woods		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Ranunculus recurvatus Poiret	<b>Plant Family</b>	Ranunculaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Hooked Crowfoot	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Mesic woods		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Ranunculus scleratus L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Ranunculaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Cursed Crowfoot	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Mudflats along Pipe Creek		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Ratibida pinnata (Vent.) Barnh.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Prairie Coneflower	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Roadsides and dry fields		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Rhexia virginica L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Melastomaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Meadow-beauty	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Potentially Threatened	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist openings and pond margins, south of North Magazine Road and along the Angling Road		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Ribes americanum Miller	<b>Plant Family</b>	Grossulariaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Eastern Black Current	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Ditches		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Ribes cynosbati L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Grossulariaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Dogberry	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Mesic woods		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Rosa carolina L. var. carolina	<b>Plant Family</b>	Rosaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Pasture Rose	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry fields		



<b>Scientific Name</b>	Rosa multiflora Thunb. ex Murr.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Rosaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Multiflora Rose	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Disturbed openings, borders and thickets		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Rosa setigera Michx.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Rosaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Prairie Rose	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Grassy roadside and thickets along Patrol Road at Olemacher Ditch		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Rotala ramosior (L.) Koehne	<b>Plant Family</b>	Lythraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Tooth-cup	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist openigns and about ponds		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Rubus flagellaris Willd. sensu lato	<b>Plant Family</b>	Rosaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Northern Dewberry	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry openings and roadsides on shale		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Rubus occidentalis L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Rosaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Blackberry	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Thickets, fields, young woods, mesic woods, and about buildings		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Rubus pensylvanicus Poirlet	<b>Plant Family</b>	Rosaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Pennsylvania Blackberry	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Fields and thickets		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Rudbeckia hirta L. var. pulcherrima Farw.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Black-eyed Susan	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry fields and roadsides		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Rudbeckia laciniata L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Green-headed Coneflower	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Mesic woods along Pipe Creek		

<b>Scientific Name</b>	Rumex acetosella L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Polygonaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Sheep Sorrel	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry openings on shale		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Rumex crispus L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Polygonaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Curly Dock	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Roadsides and about buildings		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Sagittaria latifolia Willd. var. latifolia	<b>Plant Family</b>	Alismataceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Arrowhead, Duck-potato	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Ponds and ditches		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Sagittaria rigida Pursh	<b>Plant Family</b>	Alismataceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Deer's-tongue Arrowhead	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Pond		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Salix amygdaloides Anderss.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Salicaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Peach-leaved Willow	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Ditches and about ponds		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Salix discolor Muhl	<b>Plant Family</b>	Salicaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Pussy Willow	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist openings, ponds and ditches		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Salix eriocephala Michx.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Salicaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Heart-leaved Willow	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Edge of woods		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Salix exigua Nutt.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Salicaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Sandbar Willow	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist openings, streambanks and ditches		

<b>Scientific Name</b>	Salix nigra Marshall	<b>Plant Family</b>	Salicaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Black Willow	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Common
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist woods, streambanks and ditches		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Sambucus canadensis L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Caprifoliaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	American Elderberry	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist openings, streambanks and ditches		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Samolus parviflorus Raf.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Primulaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Water Pimpernel	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Mudflats along Pipe Creek		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Sanicula canadensis L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Apiaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Short-styled Snakeroot	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Mesic woods		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Sanicula trifoliata Bickn.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Apiaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Large-fruited Snakeroot	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Mesic woods		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Saponaria officinalis L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Caryophyllaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Bouncing-bet, Soapwort	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional to frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry fields, roadsides and about buildings		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Sassafras albidum (Nutt.) Nees	<b>Plant Family</b>	Lauraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Sassafras	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry woods and borders		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Schizachyrium scoparium (Michx.) Nash var. scoparium	<b>Plant Family</b>	Poaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Little Bluestem	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry fields and roadsides		

<b>Scientific Name</b>	Schoenoplectus acutus var. acutus (Bigel) Love & Love	<b>Plant Family</b>	Cyperaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Hard-stemmed Bulrush	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist depression west of Taft Road		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Schoenoplectus fluviatilis (Torr.) Strong	<b>Plant Family</b>	Cyperaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	River Bulrush	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare though locally common
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist depression wet of Taft Road		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Schoenoplectus tabernaemontani (Gm.) Pal. validus (Vahl)	<b>Plant Family</b>	Cyperaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Soft-stem Bulrush	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist openings, ponds and ditches		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Scirpus atrovirens Fern.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Cyperaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Black Bulrush	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Common
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent to common
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist openings, roadsides and ditches		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Scirpus cyperinus (L.) Kunth.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Cyperaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Wool-grass	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	About artificial ponds		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Scirpus pendulus Muhl.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Cyperaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Drooping Bulrush	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Common
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist openings		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Scleria triglomerata Michx.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Cyperaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Whip-grass, Nut-rush	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Status</b>	Potentially Threatened	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist swale in northern bunker area		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Scrophularia marilandica L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Scrophulariaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Carpenter's Square	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Thickets		

<b>Scientific Name</b>	Scutellaria lateriflora L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Lamiaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Mad-dog Skullcap	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist depressions and ditches		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Senecio aureus L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Golden Ragwort	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist woods borders (and wet sandy openings)		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Setaria faberi R. Herm.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Poaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Nodding or Giant Foxtail	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Grassy roadsides in the bunker area		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Setaria viridis (L.) P. Beauv. var. viridis	<b>Plant Family</b>	Poaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Green Foxtail	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Grassy roadsides and about buildings		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Silphium terebinthinaceum Jacq.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Prairie Dock	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry openings at crossing of Patrol Road and Olemacher Ditch. Moseley state this species was "common on the		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Sisyrinchium albidum Raf.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Iridaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Blue-eyed-grass	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Grassy fields		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Sisyrinchium angustifolium P. Mill.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Iridaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Narrow-leaved Blue-eyed-grass	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Grassy fields		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Smilacina racemosa (L.) Desf.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Liliaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	False Solomon's Seal	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Mesic woods		

<b>Scientific Name</b>	Smilax herbacea L. var. herbacea	<b>Plant Family</b>	Smilacaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Carrion-flower	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Mesic woods		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Smilax herbacea L. var. lasioneura (Small) Rydb.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Smilacaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Pale Carrion-flower	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Threatened	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Edge of woodlot, east of Patrol Road.		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Smilax hispida Muhl.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Smilacaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Bristly Greenbrier	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Mesic woods		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Solanum carolinense L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Solanaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Horse-nettle	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry openings and roadsides		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Solanum dulcamara L. var. dulcamara	<b>Plant Family</b>	Solanaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Bittersweet Nightshade	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Roadsides, thickets and about buildings		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Solidago caesia L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Blue-stem Goldenrod	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Mesic woods		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Solidago canadensis L. var. canadensis	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Canada Goldenrod	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Common
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Common
<b>Habitat</b>	Grassy fields		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Solidago juncea Ait.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Early Goldenrod	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Common
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry to moist fields and roadsides		

<b>Scientific Name</b>	Solidago nemoralis Ait.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Gray Goldenrod	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Common
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry fields and roadsides		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Solidago riddellii Frank	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Riddell's Goldenrod	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist opening over limestone, west of Snake Road and wouth of North Magazine Road		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Solidago speciosa Nutt. var. speciosa	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Showy Goldenrod	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry fields and thickets		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Sonchus aspera (L.) Hill	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Prickly Sow-thistle	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Roadsides and about buildings		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Sparganium eurycarpum Engelm.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Sparganiaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Common Bur-weed	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare and local
<b>Habitat</b>	Wet ditch along Ransom Road		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Spartina pectinata Link	<b>Plant Family</b>	Poaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Freshwater Cordgrass	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist depressions, fields and ditches		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Spiranthes cernua (L.) Rich.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Orchidaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Nodding Ladies-tresses	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist fields		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Spiranthes ochroleuca (Rydb.) Rydb.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Orchidaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Yellow Nodding Ladies'-tresses	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist depressions, fields and ditches		

<b>Scientific Name</b>	Sporobolus asper (Michx.) Kunth	<b>Plant Family</b>	Poaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Rough Dropseed	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Rare, a single stand
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry openings along angling road		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Sporobolus neglectus Nash	<b>Plant Family</b>	Poaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Small Rush-grass	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry openings and roadberms		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Stachys palustris L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Lamiaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Marsh Hedge-nettle	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist fields		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Staphylea trifolia L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Staphyleaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Bladdernut	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Mesic woods		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Stellaria longifolia Muhl. ex Willd.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Caryophyllaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Long-leaved Stichwort	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist, grassy fields (moist forests)		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Stellaria media (L.) Vill.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Caryophyllaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Common Chickweed	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Common
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Common
<b>Habitat</b>	Roadberms and about buildings		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Symphiocarpus foetidus (L.) Nutt.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Araceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Skunk Cabbage	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist woods		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Symphoricarpos orbiculatus Moench.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Caprifoliaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Snowberry	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Thickets, woods borders and roadsides		



<b>Scientific Name</b>	Taraxacum officinale Weber	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Commn Dandelion	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent and local
<b>Habitat</b>	Roadsides and about buildings		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Teucrium canadense L. var. virginicum (L.) Eat.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Lamiaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Wild Germander	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist openings		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Thalictrum dioicum L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Ranunculaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Early Meadow-rue	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Mesic woods		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Thalictrum pubescens Pursh	<b>Plant Family</b>	Ranunculaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Tall Meadow-rue	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Ditches		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Thelypteris palustris Schott var pubescens (Law.) Fern.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Thelypteridaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Marsh Fern	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist depressions and roadsides		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Tilia americana L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Tiliaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	American Basswood	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Local
<b>Habitat</b>	Mesic woods		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Tradescantia ohiensis Raf.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Liliaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Ohio Spiderwort	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry fields		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Tragopogon dubius Scop.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Goat's-beard	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Roadsides, grassy fields		

<b>Scientific Name</b>	Tragopogon pratensis L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Showy Goat's-beard	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Roadsides, railroads, dry fields		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Triadenum virginicum (L.) Raf.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Clusiaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Marsh St.-John's-wort	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist swale in northern bunker area		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Trichostema brachiatum L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Lamiaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	False Pennyroyal	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist opening on limestone, west of Snake Road and south of North Magazine Road		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Tridens flavus (L.) A. Hitchc.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Poaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Purpletop, Tall Redtop	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist fields and roadsides		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Trifolium pratense L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Fabaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Red Clover	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Grassy fields and roadsides		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Trifolium repens L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Fabaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	White or Dutch Clover	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Common
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Common
<b>Habitat</b>	Grassy fields and about buildings		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Trillium grandiflorum (Michx.) Salisb.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Liliaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Large White Trillium	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare (1 plant)
<b>Habitat</b>	Mesic woods		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Triosteum perfoliatum L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Caprifoliaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Tinker's-weed	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry fields, thickets		

<b>Scientific Name</b>	Typha latifolia L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Typhaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Common Cat-tail	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist openings, ponds and ditches		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Ulmus americana L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Ulmaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	American Elm	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional to frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist woods and streambanks		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Ulmus rubra Muhl.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Ulmaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Red Elm	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist woods and streambanks		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Urtica dioica L. ssp. gracilis (Ait.) Seland.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Urticaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Stinging Nettle, Great Nettle	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist fields and openings		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Vaccinium pallidum Ait.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Ericaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Low Blueberry	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry woods		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Verbasum blattaria L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Scrophulariaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Moth Mullein	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Disturbed fields and roadsides		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Verbasum thapsus L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Scrophulariaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Common Mullein	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Disturbed fields		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Verbena hastata L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Verbenaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Blue Vervain	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist fields, streambanks and ditches		

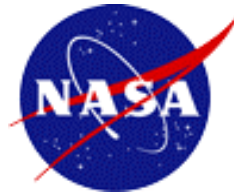
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Verbena simplex Lehm.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Verbenaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Narrow-leaved Vervain	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	A single stand in dry opening along Angling road		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Verbena stricta Vent.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Verbenaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Hoary Vervain	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Roadsides, disturbed ground		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Verbena urticifolia L. var. urticifolia	<b>Plant Family</b>	Verbenaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	White Vervain	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist woods borders and roadsides		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Verbesina alternifolia (L.) Britt.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Wingstem	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist woods borders, streambanks and ditches		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Vernonia gigantea (Walt.) Trel. var. gigantea	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Tall Ironweed	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry to moist fields		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Veronica arvensis L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Scrophulariaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Corn Speedwell	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Gravelly parking lot edge		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Veronica officinalis L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Scrophulariaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Common Speedwell	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry openings on shale (grassy field)		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Veronica peregrina L. ssp. peregrina	<b>Plant Family</b>	Scrophulariaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Purslane Speedwell	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Gravelly parking lot edge		

<b>Scientific Name</b>	Veronica serpyllifolia L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Scrophulariaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Thyme-leaved Speedwell	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Roadsides and about buildings		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Viburnum lentago L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Caprifoliaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Nannyberry, Sheepberry	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist thickets and borders		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Viola lanceolata L. var. lanceolata	<b>Plant Family</b>	Violaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Lance-leaved Violet	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Potentially Threatened	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Common
<b>Habitat</b>	Ditches and moist openings; the largest population of this species known in Ohio		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Viola pubescens Ait.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Violaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Common Yellow Violet	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Mesic woods		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Viola sagittata Ait. var. sagittata	<b>Plant Family</b>	Violaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Arrow-leaved Violet	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Grassy fields and dry banks		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Viola sororia Willd. var. sororia	<b>Plant Family</b>	Violaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Common Blue Violet	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Common
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Common
<b>Habitat</b>	Grassy fields, roadsides and about buildings		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Viola striata Ait.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Violaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Common White Violet	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Mesic woods along Pipe Creek		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Viola triloba Schwein.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Violaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Three-lobed Violet	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Woods		

<b>Scientific Name</b>	Vitis riparia Michx.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Vitaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Riverbank Grape	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Woods borders, thickets and streambanks		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Vitis vulpina L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Vitaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Frost Grape	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Woods borders, and thickets		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Zannichellia palustris (Raf.) Raf.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Zannichelliaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Horned Pondweed	<b>1994 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Artificial pond west of Snake Road		

**SECTION A.2**

**VASCULAR PLANTS OF LEWIS FIELD**



**Prepared by:**

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**And**

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**Division of Natural Areas and Preserves**

## INTRODUCTION

The Ohio Department of Natural Resources (ODNR), Division of Natural Areas and Preserves conducted a botanical survey of the NASA Glenn Research Center (GRC) at Lewis Field in 1995 (ODNR 1996). During that survey, 159 species of vascular plants were cataloged, of which three were listed by the Division as Ohio rare species. One of these species, *Pycnanthemum muticum* (blunt mountain-mint), has since been removed from Ohio's list of rare plants.

Prior to the European settlement of the area, the Lewis Field area likely supported forest communities with oak-hickory species occupying the uplands and oak-maple-hemlock forests along the gorge of Abram Creek. Much of this natural vegetation was removed during settlement of the area and anthropogenic disturbance continues to this day with operation of GRC at Lewis Field. The gorge of Abram Creek and the bluffs above the valley contain the principal areas with remaining natural vegetation. A number of disturbed areas contain old-field vegetation. The remainder of Lewis Field contains building, roads, and landscaped areas.

SAIC and the Division of Natural Areas and Preserves were requested to undertake a follow up botanical survey in 2001. The goals of the 2001 survey were to update the vascular plant catalogue and to identify any new listed species. The species surveys complement the plant community survey and geographic information system (GIS) development that occurred concurrently with the species surveys.

## METHODS

Botanical surveys were conducted from May through September 2001. Field work concentrated on the gorge, blufftops, and old fields. Survey efforts were directed by a dual goal. First, we attempted to locate new populations of the rare species that had been identified in 1995. In addition, we resurveyed the majority of the facility looking for new species to update the catalogue. Voucher specimens were collected during the 1995 survey and deposited in the herbarium of The Ohio State University, Columbus, Ohio. The new species located during 2001 are all very common species in Ohio. Therefore, additional voucher specimens were not collected.

## RESULTS

The 1995 vascular plant catalogue contained 159 plants species. In 2001, 147 of the species found in 1995 were relocated and 8 new additions to the catalogue were made (Appendix 1.). The 1995 report lists three species of rare vascular plants: *Castanea dentata* (American chestnut), *P. muticum* (blunt mountain-mint), and *Vitis cinerea* (pigeon grape). In 1995, all three species were listed as "potentially threatened" in Ohio. This listing status is an indication of rarity rather than legal protection status. As indicated above, the observed abundance of *P. muticum* in Ohio has resulted in the Division of Natural Areas and Preserves removing it from the list of rare species in Ohio. In Environment and Archaeology's (1999) report on biotic communities at the adjacent



Cleveland Hopkins International Airport, it is reported that *P. muticum* was observed in a number of habitats at and near the airport. No additional populations of the three rare species were located at GRC in 2001. *C. dentata* is limited to a single individual at the edge of the wooded slope above the Rocky River (north of Building 500). *V. cinerea* is limited to several vines climbing on trees on the blufftop on the east side of Abram Creek south of Building 142. These locations are shown in Figure 1. No new listed species were identified during the 2001 survey.

The results of this survey demonstrate that the extensive development GRC as a research facility has limited the extent and recovery of natural plant communities. These communities contain few rare species. The Abram Creek gorge and adjacent blufftops contain the most significant natural plant communities. The plant communities shown in Figure 1 were identified during the plant community survey, and are described in Volume II of the *Protected Species Management Strategy*.

## MANAGEMENT RECOMMENDATIONS

1. Disturbance of the plant communities within Abram Creek gorge and the adjacent blufftops should be avoided to the extent practicable. These areas constitute the most significant natural communities at the site.
2. The vines of the pigeon grape (*V. cinerea*) should remain undisturbed on the east side of the Abram Creek gorge.
3. Non-native species should not be planted at GRC. The natural areas within the facility do not have a serious non-native species problem at this time, but disturbed areas do contain a number of exotic weedy species. The limited area and mission requirements of GRC preclude significant restoration of the area.
4. No management is recommended for the American chestnut (*C. dentata*). The single individual at GRC has chestnut blight (*Endothia parasitica*) lesions and likely will die within a few years.
5. No management is recommended for the blunt mountain-mint (*P. muticum*). This species is sufficiently abundant in Ohio that ODNR has de-listed it.

## REFERENCES

Environment and Archaeology, LLC. 1999. Final Report on Biotic Communities, Rare, Threatened, and Endangered Species, Cleveland Hopkins International Airport, Cuyahoga County, Ohio. Prepared for Landrum & Brown. August 30, 1999.

ODNR. 1996. Biological Inventory of the NASA Lewis Research Center, Brook Park, Ohio. ODNR, Division of Natural Areas and Preserves.

## Appendix 1. Vascular Flora of Lewis Field

<b>Scientific Name</b>	Acer negundo L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Aceraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Box-elder	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Streambanks, ditches and moist woods		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Acer rubrum L. var. rubrum	<b>Plant Family</b>	Aceraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Red Maple	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Common
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Common
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry to mesic slopes, stream terraces, woods borders		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Acer saccharum Marshall	<b>Plant Family</b>	Aceraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Sugar Maple	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Stream terraces and mesic slopes		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Achillea millefolium L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Common Yarrow	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry fields, roadsides and about buildings		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Agrostis gigantea Roth.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Poaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Redtop	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Grassy fields, roadsides, and weedy ground		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Agrostis perennans (Walter) Tuckerman	<b>Plant Family</b>	Poaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Upland Bent-grass, Autumn Bent-grass	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Blufftops and dry slopes		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Alliaria petiolata (Bieb.) Cavara & Grande	<b>Plant Family</b>	Brassicaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Garlic Mustard	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Stream terrace		

<b>Scientific Name</b>	Amaranthus alba L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Amaranthaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Tumbleweed	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	About buildings and dry, weedy ground		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Ambrosia artemisiifolia L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Common Ragweed	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry fields and roadsides		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Ambrosia trifida L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Giant Ragweed	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry fields and roadsides		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Anagallis arvensis	<b>Plant Family</b>	Primulaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Scarlet pimpernell	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Roadsides and weedy ground		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Apocynum cannabinum L. var. cannabinum	<b>Plant Family</b>	Apocynaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Indian Hemp	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry to moist fields and roadsides, edge of woods		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Arctium minus (Hill) Bernh.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Common Burdock	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Weedy ground		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Arisaema triphyllum (L.) Schott	<b>Plant Family</b>	Araceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Jack-in-the-pulpit	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Blufftops		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Asarum canadense L. var. canadense	<b>Plant Family</b>	Aristolochiaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Wild Ginger	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Stream terrace		

<b>Scientific Name</b>	Asclepias syriaca L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asclepiadaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Common Milkweed	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Roadsides and weedy edges		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Aster lateriflorus (L.) Britt. sensu lato	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Calico Aster	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Common
<b>Habitat</b>	Woods borders and dry to mesic slopes		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Aster pilosus Willd. var. pilosus	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Heath Aster	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Common
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Common
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry fields, roadsides and about buildings		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Berberis thunbergii DC.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Berberidaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Japanese Barberry	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Habitat</b>	Stream terrace		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Boehmeria cylindrica (L.) Swartz var. cylindrica	<b>Plant Family</b>	Urticaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	False Nettle, Bog-hemp	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Ponds and ditches		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Brassica nigra (L.) W. D. J. Koch	<b>Plant Family</b>	Brassicaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Black Mustard	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Habitat</b>	Weedy ground		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Bromus commutatus Schrad.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Poaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Hairy Chess	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Roadsides and dry, weedy ground		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Calystegia sepium	<b>Plant Family</b>	Convolvulaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Hedge Bindweed	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Roadsides and grassy fields		

<b>Scientific Name</b>	Carex complanata var. hirsuta	<b>Plant Family</b>	Cyperaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Hirsute Sedge	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry woods borders		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Carex gracilescens	<b>Plant Family</b>	Cyperaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Slender Looseflower Sedge	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Mesic slopes and stream terrace		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Carex lurida	<b>Plant Family</b>	Cyperaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Shallow Sedge	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Habitat</b>	About pond		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Carex pensylvanica Lam.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Cyperaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Pennsylvania Sedge	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry slope and bluffs		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Carex plantaginea	<b>Plant Family</b>	Cyperaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Plantain Sedge	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Habitat</b>	Under hemlocks along stream		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Carex swanii (Fern) Mackenzie	<b>Plant Family</b>	Cyperaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Drooping Wood Sedge	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry bluffs and upper slopes		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Carex umbellata Schkuhr ex Willd.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Cyperaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Clustered Sedge	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry bluffs and upper slopes		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Carex virescens	<b>Plant Family</b>	Cyperaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Greenish Sedge	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry, wooded slope		

<b>Scientific Name</b>	Carpinus caroliniana Walter	<b>Plant Family</b>	Betulaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	American hornbeam	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Stream terrace and mesic slopes		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Carya cordiformis (Wang.) K. Koch	<b>Plant Family</b>	Juglandaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Bitternut Hickory	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Blufftops and mesic slopes		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Carya glabra	<b>Plant Family</b>	Juglandaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Pignut	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Blufftops		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Castanea dentata	<b>Plant Family</b>	Fagaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	American Chestnut	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Single small tree at edge of woods on upper slope of Rocky River (Ohio Potentially Threatened Species)		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Caulophyllum thalictroides	<b>Plant Family</b>	Berberidaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Blue Cohosh	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Stream terrace		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Celastrus scandens L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Celastraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	American Bittersweet	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Edge of woods		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Centaurea maculosa	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Knapweed	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Roadsides and dry, weedy ground		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Cerastium fontanum Baumg ssp. triviale (Link) Jalas	<b>Plant Family</b>	Caryophyllaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Common Mouse-ear Chickweed	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Common
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Common
<b>Habitat</b>	Roadberms and about buildings		

<b>Scientific Name</b>	Chenopodium glaucum	<b>Plant Family</b>	Chenopodiaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Oak-leaved Goosefoot	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Habitat</b>	Weedy flowerbed		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Chrysanthemum leucanthemum L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Ox-eye Daisy	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry to moist fields and roadsides		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Cichorium intybus L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Blue Chickory, Blue-sailors	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Grassy fields and roadsides		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Cirsium arvense (L.) Scop var. horridum Wimm & Grab.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Canada Thistle	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Disturbed fields and roadsides		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Cirsium vulgare (Savi) Tenore	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Bull-thistle	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Disturbed fields and roadsides		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Collinsonia canadensis	<b>Plant Family</b>	Lamiaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Richweed	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Mesic slopes and stream terrace		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Coronilla varia L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Fabaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Crown-vetch	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Grassy fields and roadsides		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Craetaegus monogyna	<b>Plant Family</b>	Rosaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	English Hawthorn	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Edge of woods		

<b>Scientific Name</b>	<i>Craetaegus pruinosa</i>	<b>Plant Family</b>	Rosaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Hawthorn	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Borders of dry woods and fields		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	<i>Cyperus esculentus</i> L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Cyperaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Yellow Nut-sedge	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	About buildings, roadsides, and weedy ground		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	<i>Dactylus glomerata</i> L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Poaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Orchard Grass	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry to moist fields and roadsides		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	<i>Danthonia spicata</i> (L.) F. Beauv. ex Roemer & Schultes	<b>Plant Family</b>	Poaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Poverty Grass	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Wooded slopes and bluffs		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	<i>Deparia acrostichoides</i>	<b>Plant Family</b>	Dryopteridaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Silvery Glade Fern	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Stream terraces and lower slopes		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	<i>Digitaria ischaemum</i> (Schreber) Muhl.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Poaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Smooth Crab-grass	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Lawns, about buildings, and weedy ground		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	<i>Diplachne acuminata</i>	<b>Plant Family</b>	Poaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Sprangletop	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Roadsides and weedy ground		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	<i>Dipsacus fullonum</i> L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Dipsacaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Common Teasel	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry disturbed openings and roadsides		



<b>Scientific Name</b>	Dryopteris intermedia	<b>Plant Family</b>	Dryopteridaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Evergreen Woodfern	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Mesic and hemlock slopes		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Dryopteris marginalis	<b>Plant Family</b>	Dryopteridaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Leathery Woodfern	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry to mesic slopes		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Echinochloa crus-galli	<b>Plant Family</b>	Poaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Barnyard Grass	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Common
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Common
<b>Habitat</b>	Roadsides and weedy ground		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Elytrigia repens (L.) Nevski.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Poaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Quack-grass	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry fields, about buildings, and roadsides		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Epilobium ciliatum	<b>Plant Family</b>	Onagraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Willow-Herb	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	About ponds, stream terraces and moist weedy ground		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Equisetum arvense L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Equisetaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Common or Field Horsetail	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist openings, roadsides and ditches		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Eragrostis cilianensis (All.) Vignolo ex Janch.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Poaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Skunk Grass	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	About buildings and moist weedy ground		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Eragrostis pectinacea	<b>Plant Family</b>	Poaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Common Lovegrass	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Common
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Common
<b>Habitat</b>	About buildings and weedy ground		

<b>Scientific Name</b>	Erechtites hieraciifolia (L.) Raf. ex DC.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Fireweed, Pilewort	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Wood borders and dry to mesic slopes		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Erigenia bulbosa	<b>Plant Family</b>	Apiaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Harbinger-of-spring	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Habitat</b>	Stream terrace		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Eupatorium rugosum Houttuyn.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	White Snakeroot	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Wood borders and dry to mesic slopes		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Euphorbia maculata L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Euphorbiaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Prostrate Spurge	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Roadsides, about buildings and weedy ground		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Euthamia graminifolia (L) Nutt var. nuttallii (Greene) W. St	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Flat-topped Goldenrod	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry to moist fields and roadsides		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Fagus grandifolia Ehrh.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Fagaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	American Beech	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Wooded slopes and bluffs		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Festuca arundinacea Schreber	<b>Plant Family</b>	Poaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Tall Fescue	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Roadsides and grassy fields		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Fragaria virginiana P. Mill. ssp. virginiana	<b>Plant Family</b>	Rosaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Wild Strawberry	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Wood borders and grassy fields		

<b>Scientific Name</b>	Fraxinus pennsylvanica Marsh. var. subintegerrima (Vahl)	<b>Plant Family</b>	Oleaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Green Ash	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Streambanks		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Hamamelis virginiana	<b>Plant Family</b>	Hamamelidaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Witch-Hazel	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Mesic slopes and stream terrace		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Hedeoma pulegioides	<b>Plant Family</b>	Lamiaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Pennyroyal	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry bluffs and upper slopes		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Hedyotis caerulea (L.) Hook.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Rubiaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Bluets, Quaker-ladies	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Grassy field		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Hesperis matronalis	<b>Plant Family</b>	Brassicaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Dame's-Rocket	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Stream terrace and woods borders		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Hieracium aurantiacum	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Devil's-Paintbrush	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Habitat</b>	Grassy field		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Hieracium pilosella	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Mouse-ear Hawkweed	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Grassy fields		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Hypericum perforatum L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Clusiaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Common St.-John's-wort	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Common
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Common
<b>Habitat</b>	Woods borders and roadsides		

<b>Scientific Name</b>	Hypochaeris radicata	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Cat's ear	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Grassy fields		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Juncus torreyi	<b>Plant Family</b>	Juncaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Torrey's rush	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Ditches and moist weedy ground		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Leersia virginica Willd.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Poaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Woodland Cut-grass	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Stream terrace and about ponds		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Lindera benzoin	<b>Plant Family</b>	Lauraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Spicebush	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Along stream and lower mesic slopes		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Liriodendron tulipifera L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Magnoliaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Tulip Poplar	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Stream terrace		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Lobelia inflata L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Campanulaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Indian Tobacco	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Woods borders and weedy ground		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Lonicera morrowii A. Gray	<b>Plant Family</b>	Caprifoliaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Morrow's Honeysuckle	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Woods borders and stream terraces		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Lotus corniculatus L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Fabaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Bird's-foot trefoil	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Grassy fields and roadsides		

<b>Scientific Name</b>	Matricaria maritima	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	False Mayweed	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry, weedy ground		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Medicago lupulina L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Fabaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Black Medick	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Common
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Common
<b>Habitat</b>	Roadsides, waste areas		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Medicago sativa	<b>Plant Family</b>	Fabaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Alfalfa	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Habitat</b>	Weedy ground		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Melilotus officinalis (L.) Pallas	<b>Plant Family</b>	Fabaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Yellow Sweet-clover	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Disturbed fields and roadsides		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Mentha arvensis L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Lamiaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Field-mint	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	About pond		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Mimulus alatus	<b>Plant Family</b>	Scrophulariaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Winged Monkey-Flower	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Habitat</b>	Along streams		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Mimulus ringens L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Scrophulariaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Allegheny Monkey-flower	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Along streams		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Muhlenbergia schreberi	<b>Plant Family</b>	Poaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Nimblewill	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>			

<b>Scientific Name</b>	Myosotis stricta	<b>Plant Family</b>	Boraginaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Lesser Forget-Me-Not	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Blufftops and dry slopes		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Nyssa sylvatica Marshall	<b>Plant Family</b>	Nyssaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Black-gum, Tupelo, Sour-gum	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Blufftops		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Onoclea sensibilis L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Dryopteridaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Sensitive Fern	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Stream terraces, about ponds, and moist weedy ground		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Ostrya virginiana (Miller) K. Koch	<b>Plant Family</b>	Betulaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Ironwood	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry slopes and blufftops		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Oxalis corniculata	<b>Plant Family</b>	Oxalidaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Creeping Wood-sorrel	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	About buildings, and moist, weedy ground		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Oxalis stricta L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Oxalidaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Common Yellow Wood-sorrel	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	About buildings, roadsides, and weedy ground		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Panicum capillare L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Poaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Witch-grass	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Roadsides, about buildings, and dry, weedy ground		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Panicum dichotimiflorum Michx.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Poaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Fall Panic Grass	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Roadsides and weedy ground		

<b>Scientific Name</b>	Parthenocissus quinquefolia (L.) Planch.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Vitaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Virginia Creeper	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Blufftops and dry to mesic slopes		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Philadelphus coronarius	<b>Plant Family</b>	Hydrangeaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Mock-Orange	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry, weedy slope		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Phleum pratense L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Poaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Timothy	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Disturbed fields and roadsides		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Pilea pumila (L.) A. Gray	<b>Plant Family</b>	Urticaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Clearweed	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Along streams		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Plantago lanceolata L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Plantaginaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	English Plantain	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Grassy fields and about buildings		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Plantago rugelii Dcne.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Plantaginaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Rugel's Plantain	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Lawns, about buildings, and weedy ground		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Platanus occidentalis L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Platanaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Sycamore	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Stream terrace		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Poa annua L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Poaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Annual Bluegrass	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Common
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Common
<b>Habitat</b>	Roadsides and about buildings		

<b>Scientific Name</b>	Poa cuspidata	<b>Plant Family</b>	Poaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Canada Bluegrass	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Mesic slopes and stream terraces		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Poa pratensis L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Poaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Kentucky Bluegrass	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Common
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Common
<b>Habitat</b>	Lawns, about buildings, and weedy ground		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Polygonum aviculare	<b>Plant Family</b>	Polygonaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Knotweed	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Common
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Common
<b>Habitat</b>	Roadsides, about buildings, and dry, weedy ground		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Polygonum hydropiper L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Polygonaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Water-pepper	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Along streams		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Polygonum pennsylvanicum	<b>Plant Family</b>	Polygonaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Pinkweed	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	About buildings, and moist, weedy ground		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Polygonum punctatum	<b>Plant Family</b>	Polygonaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Dotted Smartweed	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Along stream		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Polystichum acrostichoides (Michx.) Schott.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Aspleniaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Christmas-fern	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Mesic slopes and stream terraces		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Populus grandidentata	<b>Plant Family</b>	Salicaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Bigtooth Aspen	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Blufftops and dry slopes		



<b>Scientific Name</b>	Prunella vulgaris L. ssp. vulgaris	<b>Plant Family</b>	Lamiaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Heal-all, Self-heal	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Grassy fields, woods borders, and weedy ground		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Prunus serotina Ehrh.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Rosaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Wild Black Cherry	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Blufftops and dry to mesic slopes		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Puccinellia distans	<b>Plant Family</b>	Poaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Weeping Alkali-grass	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Roadberms and dry, weedy ground		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Pycnanthemum muticum	<b>Plant Family</b>	Lamiaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Blunt Mountain-mint	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Sunny edge of dry woods on blufftop, W side of Abram Creek (Formerly listed as Ohio Potentially Threatened S		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Pyrus coronaria	<b>Plant Family</b>	Rosaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Crab-apple	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Edges of dry woods on blufftops		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Pyrus sieboldii	<b>Plant Family</b>	Rosaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Toringo crab-apple	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Habitat</b>	Edge of woods on blufftops		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Quercus alba L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Fagaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	White Oak	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Blufftops and dry to mesic slopes		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Quercus coccinea	<b>Plant Family</b>	Fagaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Scarlet Oak	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Blufftop		

<b>Scientific Name</b>	Quercus macrocarpa Michx	<b>Plant Family</b>	Fagaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Bur Oak	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Edge of woods on upper slope of Rocky River		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Quercus rubra L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Fagaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Red Oak	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Blufftops and dry to mesic slopes		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Ranunculus abortivus L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Ranunculaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Small-flowered Crowfoot	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Along stream and grassy field		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Ranunculus acris	<b>Plant Family</b>	Ranunculaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Tall Buttercup	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Grassy fields and roadsides		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Ranunculus bulbosa	<b>Plant Family</b>	Ranunculaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Bulbous buttercup	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Grassy field		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Ranunculus hispidus Michx. var. caricetorum (Greene) T.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Ranunculaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Swamp Buttercup	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Stream terrace		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Ranunculus recurvatus Poir.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Ranunculaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Hooked Crowfoot	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Along streams		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Rosa canina	<b>Plant Family</b>	Rosaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Dog Rose	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Edge of dry woods		

<b>Scientific Name</b>	Rosa carolina L. var. carolina	<b>Plant Family</b>	Rosaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Pasture Rose	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Edge of woods on dry blufftop		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Rubus odoratus	<b>Plant Family</b>	Rosaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Flowering raspberry	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Blufftops and steep slopes		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Rumex acetosella L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Polygonaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Sheep Sorrel	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Dr to grassy ground		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Salix alba	<b>Plant Family</b>	Salicaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	White Willow	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	About ponds		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Sambucus pubens	<b>Plant Family</b>	Caprifoliaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Red-berried Elder	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Mesic slopes		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Sanicula canadensis L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Apiaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Short-styled Snakeroot	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Stream terrace and mesic slopes		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Sassafras albidum (Nutt.) Nees	<b>Plant Family</b>	Lauraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Sassafras	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Woods borders and dry slopes		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Sisyrinchium angustifolium P. Mill.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Iridaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Narrow-leaved Blue-eyed-grass	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Grassy fields		

<b>Scientific Name</b>	Solidago caesia L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Blue-stem Goldenrod	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Blufftops and dry to mesic slopes		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Solidago canadensis L. var. canadensis	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Canada Goldenrod	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Woods borders, grassy fields, and weedy ground		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Solidago juncea Ait.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Early Goldenrod	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Blufftops and grassy fields		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Solidago nemoralis Ait.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Gray Goldenrod	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Blufftops, grassy fields, and dry, weedy ground		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Sonchus oleraceus	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Sow-thistle	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Roadsides, about buildings, and moist weedy ground		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Sporobolus vaginiflorus	<b>Plant Family</b>	Poaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Common Dropseed	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Roadberms, parking lots and dry, weedy ground		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Stellaria media (L.) Vill.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Caryophyllaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Common Chickweed	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Common
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Common
<b>Habitat</b>	Roadberms, about buildings, and moist weedy ground		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Symphiocarpus foetidus (L.) Nutt.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Araceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Skunk Cabbage	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Not Found
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist woods		

<b>Scientific Name</b>	Symphoricarpos orbiculatus Moench.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Caprifoliaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Snowberry	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Thickets, woods borders and roadsides		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Thlaspi arvense	<b>Plant Family</b>	Brassicaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Field penny cress	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Roadsides and weedy ground		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Toxicodendron radicans	<b>Plant Family</b>	Anacardiaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Posion-Ivy	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Woods borders and weedy ground		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Trifolium campestre	<b>Plant Family</b>	Fabaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Low Hop-Clover	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Grassy fields and roadsides		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Trifolium hybridum	<b>Plant Family</b>	Fabaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Alsike	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Roadsides and weedy ground		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Trifolium pratense L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Fabaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Red Clover	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Roadsides and weedy ground		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Trifolium repens L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Fabaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	White or Dutch Clover	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Common
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Common
<b>Habitat</b>	Lawns, roadsides and weedy ground		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Tsuga canadensis	<b>Plant Family</b>	Pinaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Eastern Hemlock	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Not Listed
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Stream terraces and slopes		

<b>Scientific Name</b>	Typha angustifolia	<b>Plant Family</b>	Typhaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Narrow-leaved cattail	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Ponds, low places, and ditches		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Typha latifolia L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Typhaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Common Cat-tail	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	About pond		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Ulmus rubra Muhl.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Ulmaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Red Elm	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Stream terraces and mesic slopes		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Urtica dioica L. ssp. gracilis (Ait.) Seland.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Urticaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Stinging Nettle, Great Nettle	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Moist fields and openings		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Verbasum blattaria L.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Scrophulariaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Moth Mullein	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Introduced	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Disturbed fields and roadsides		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Verbesina alternifolia (L.) Britt.	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Wingstem	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Along streams and moist sunny ground		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Vernonia gigantea (Walt.) Trel. var. gigantea	<b>Plant Family</b>	Asteraceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Tall Ironweed	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Occasional
<b>Habitat</b>	Dry to moist fields		
<b>Scientific Name</b>	Vitis aestivalis	<b>Plant Family</b>	Vitaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Summer Grape	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Frequent
<b>Habitat</b>	Woodland openings and borders		

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<b>Scientific Name</b>	Vitis cinerea	<b>Plant Family</b>	Vitaceae
<b>Common Name</b>	Pigeon Grape	<b>1995 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Status</b>	Native	<b>2001 Frequency</b>	Rare
<b>Habitat</b>	Climbing on trees on blufftop, east side of Abram Creek (Ohio Potentially Threatened Species)		